THE CANADIAN JEWISH REVIEW

The Canadian English-Jewish Weekly

VOL. XIV GARDENVALE, QUEBEC, NOVEMBER 17, 1961 No. 7

Per

6 NOV 20 1961 Cont Copy

THE LIBRARY OF CONGRESS, PERIODICAL DIVISION, WASHINGTON, D.C.

EICHMANN AND THE QUESTION OF JURISDICTION: IS THERE A SOUND LEGAL BASIS ON WHICH ISRAEL CAN CLAIM THE RIGHT TO TRY EICHMANN? IT HAS A VERY STRONG LEGAL CLAIM, STRONGER THAN THAT OF ANY OTHER COUNTRY, AND OF A POTENTIAL INTERNATIONAL TRIBUNAL

(The following article, reprinted from Commentary, is by Jacob Robinson, the author of many publications in the field of international law; at present the Research Coordinator of the four Jewish Institutes (in the United States, Israel, England, and France) concerned with the history of the Nazi period. Born in Lithuania, Dr. Robinson came to the United States in 1940 and has been an American citizen since 1946. He was special consultant on Jewish affairs to Justice Robert Jackson at the Nuremberg Trials and for ten years served as legal advisor to the Israel delegation at the United Nations.)

The capture of Adolf Eichmann has raised a good many questions in the public mind, some of them involving what might be called matters of policy and others touching on issues of international law. In this article, I propose to examine only the question of whether Israel can, under international law, rightfully claim jurisdiction in the case, and to omit all consideration of the policy aspects — for example, the question of whether, instead of holding him for trial, it would be wiser for Israel to return Eichmann to Argentina, or perhaps surrender him to the West German authorities (assuming they were willing to accept jurisdiction).

I shall also omit discussing the manner of Eichmann's capture. The fact that Eichmann may have been forcibly removed from Argentina by Israeli agents has by itself no bearing on Israel's *right* to bring him to trial. There is nothing in international penal law which would deny jurisdiction to a state because regular extradition procedures were not followed or because, in "hot pursuit" of a wrongdoer, the domestic law of a country was violated. Whether or not Israel would have been *wiser* to follow such procedures is again a question of policy.

(Here, however, one might observe that repeated UN appeals to all nations for the surrender of war criminals residing therein have remained unheeded by Argentina. In addition, the experience with regular extradition procedures where Argentina is concerned has proved most discouraging, as with Karl Klingenfuss and Dr. Josef Mengele, who have still not been returned to West Germany despite a series of requests from the Bonn government.)

Is there, then, a sound legal basis on which Israel can claim the right to try Eichmann? One objection that has been raised is that the crimes attributed to Eichmann were not committed on Israeli soil. This objection is not valid, since, contrary to popular belief, there exist no accepted rules of international law governing the penal competence of national courts; nor are the various national laws uniform.

According to some local statutes, only crimes committed on the territory of the particular state are subject to its jurisdiction ("territoriality principle"). Other states hold that their courts are competent to deal with defendants who are their own nationals, no matter where the crime may have been committed ("active nationality principle"); still others extend this principle to cases in which their own nationals are the victims ("passive nationality principle").

Finally, there have always been particular crimes, like piracy, where the principle of universality was applied on the argument that the wrongdoers were *hostes generis humani* (enemies of the human race) — a principle surely applicable to the organizer of an international campaign of genocide.

The crimes of which Eichmann is accused are crimes against international law. In the Nuremberg Judgment of October 1, 1946 (*France, U.S.S.R., U.K., and U.S.A. vs. Goering and Others*), Eichmann's name figured prominently along with such other nondefendants as Hitler, Himmler, and Goebbels.

The judgment specified that "in the summer of 1941 . . . plans were made for the 'final solution' of the Jewish question in Europe. This 'final solution' meant the extermination of the Jews, which early in 1939 Hitler had threatened would be one of the consequences of an outbreak of war, and a special section of the Gestapo under Adolf Eichmann, as head of Section IV B4 of the Gestapo, was formed to carry out the policy. . . . Adolf Eichmann . . . has estimated that the policy pursued resulted in the killing of six million Jews, of which four million were killed in the extermination institutions. . . ."

The Tribunal further indicated that Eichmann's section was specifically charged "with responsibility for Jewish matters" and "employed its own agents to investigate the Jewish problem in occupied territory." Though Eichmann was not present at Nuremberg, the criminal nature of his organization was recognized by the Tribunal when it said:

"In dealing with the Gestapo the Tribunal includes all executive and administrative officials of Amt IV of the RSHA or concerned with Gestapo administration in other departments of the RSHA." These activities of Eichmann clearly fall under the provisions of Article 6 (c) of the Chapter of the Nuremberg Tribunal, which was nothing but a codification of customary international penal law, or the "common law of mankind." Article 6 (c) reads as follows:

Crimes against humanity: namely, murder, extermination, enslavement, deportation, and other inhumane acts committed against any civilian population, before or during the war, or persecution on political, racial or religious grounds. . . .

Moreover, the principles of international law recognised by the Nuremberg Charter and the judgment of the Nuremberg Tribunal were affirmed in a unanimous resolution by the General Assembly of the United Nations on December 11, 1946, and reaffirmed in another resolution passed four years later.

The same principles are embodied in the Genocide Convention and in the Draft Code of Offenses against Peace and Security of Mankind prepared by the International Law Commission of the United Nations. Even neutral states (like Switzerland and the Vatican) and former enemy states (the Federal Republic of Germany) accepted these principles, at least by implication. See the 1951 Conventional Relating to the Status of Refugees, Art. 1 F (a).

As crimes against international law, the crimes attributed to Eichmann are subject — on the principle of *hostes generis humani* — to universal repression. So long as there is no international criminal jurisdiction, the defendants in such cases may be prosecuted and tried in *any* country without regard to the actual locale of the crimes themselves. Israel can therefore claim jurisdiction by virtue of being a member of the international community, and in this connection need not pretend to speak for Jews living in other countries.

But is there any sound legal basis for contending that, in the absence of an international tribunal, Israel is the *best* place for Eichmann to be tried? In my opinion several strong points can be made to support such a contention.

The rationale of the "territoriality principle" mentioned above is that the locale of the crime offers the best possibilities for investigation: the *corpus delicti* is there, the witnesses are there, all the evidence is there. From this point of view, Israel is surely the best possible place for trying Eichmann.

There are in Israel no less than 500,000 survivors of the Nazi extermination policy, the greatest concentration of potential witnesses anywhere. The most extensive documentation of the Nazi extermination policy is also to be found in Israel, where at least three different research institutes have been collecting and organizing the relevant material for years. In claiming jurisdiction, then, Israel can appeal to the basic reasoning underlying the "territoriality principle."

Similarly, it can appeal to the substance of the "passive nationality principle" on the ground that it shelters more surviving victims of Nazi terror than any other country: the Malben institutions throughout the country (which provide shelter, care, and medical help to thousands of "hard core" victims of Nazi prosecution still in need of rehabilitation) bear pathetic witness to this fact. And finally, Eichmann had nothing to do with the persecution of non-Jews; his specialty was the extermination of the Jewish people.

It is for this crime, among others, that Israel wishes to try Eichmann, presumably under *Nazis and Nazi Collaborators (Punishment) Law*, 5710-1950. Article 1 reads:

1. (a) A person who has committed one of the following offenses —

(1) done, during the period of the Nazi regime, in an enemy country, an act constituting a crime against the Jewish people;
(2) done, during the period of the Nazi regime, in an enemy country, an act constituting a crime against humanity;
(3) done, during the period of the Second World War, in an enemy country, an act constituting a war crime,

is liable to the death penalty.

(b) In this section —

"crime against the Jewish people" means any of the following acts, committed with intent to destroy the Jewish people in whole or in part:

(1) killing Jews;
(2) causing serious bodily or mental harm to Jews;
(3) placing Jews in living conditions calculated to bring about their physical destruction;
(4) imposing measures intended to prevent births among Jews;
(5) forcibly transferring Jewish children to another national or religious group;
(6) destroying or desecrating Jewish religious or cultural assets or values;
(7) inciting to hatred of Jews;

"crime against humanity" means any of the following acts: the murder, extermination, enslavement, starvation or deportation and other inhumane acts committed against any civilian population, and persecution on national, racial, religious or political grounds;

"war crime" means any of the following acts:

murder, ill-treatment or deportation to forced labor or for any other purpose, of civilian population of or in occupied territory; murder or ill-treatment of prisoners of war or persons on the seas; killing of hostages; plunder of public or private property; wanton destruction of cities, towns or villages; and devastation not justified by military necessity.

It will be noted that both the definition of "crimes against humanity" and "war crimes" and the punishment specified for these crimes closely follow the definitions of the Nuremberg Charter of August 8, 1945. As for "crimes against the Jewish people," almost all the elements in this definition fall under "crimes against humanity" or "war crimes" or both.

The Israel law is, then, "declaratory" (i.e. an elaboration on pre-existing law) rather than "constitutive" (i.e. creating new law); it is a restatement of international penal law in the language of national legislation. This is a phenomenon well known in the practice of states, technically called "the transformation of international law in domestic law." Thus, for example, the U.S.A. and the District of Columbia enacted special provisions on details of diplomatic privileges and immunities based on customary international law.

The *ex post facto* objection which has been raised in this connection is irrelevant for several reasons. First of all, the *ex post facto* rule is applicable to statutory law only and does not apply to international penal law which is, by its nature customary law (i.e. based on precedent rather than legislation).

By the same token, domestic non-statutory criminal law (known as "common law" or "case law") is exempt from the *ex post facto* rule. The English legal tradition, for example, admits the possibility of *ex post facto* application of penal provisions. There is, however, no need to expand on the technicalities here. The *ex post facto* rule exists to prevent a defendant from being brought to trial for an act that was not defined as criminal when he committed it and that he could not have reasonably expected to become criminal.

(Continued on Page Twelve)

(Resort Advertisements are on Pages One, Five, Six, Seven and Ten)

Resorts — Florida

the big hotel that cares about you!

dilido

FREE TO OUR GUESTS SHOWER of STARS

3rd Great Year! (Xmas) In Person, FRANKIE AVALON

All Winter Long! PHIL FOSTER, LIBERACE and others

Non-stop social and sports programs 2 Olympic Pools, Private Beach, Color TV Nitely dancing. SUPER FOOD: Steak, Prime Ribs, Chops, Lobster daily, plus DINI-A-RAMA. Supervised Tots and Teens Programs

X-MAS FAMILY PLAN

Teen Resort Hops, Excursions, Sports! Supervised Play for Kiddies! Our own "Night Patrol."

$12 Daily per person. Double occupancy 55 of 350 rooms Dec. 20 to Jan. 3

NOW TO DEC. 20 — $5

Modified American Plan — 2 delicious meals, add $2 daily for adults. "Junior" edition: add $1 daily

FREE MEALS for Youngsters

Breakfast and Dinner daily for children 12 and under occupying same room as 2 adults

SEE YOUR TRAVEL AGENT

MONTREAL: HU. 9-9757

TORONTO: EM. 6-3313

CHARLES A. KRAMER, President

OCEAN AT LINCOLN ROAD MALL MIAMI BEACH

Aloha from the SHORE CLUB

Your SHOWER OF STARS Hotel

gala Xmas-New Years Festival with FRANKIE AVALON

Enjoy incomparable Shore Club meals including Steak, Roast Beef and Lobster... Pool and patio bathing... lunch parties

SPECIAL FAMILY PLAN

Economy Family suites

Singles Chaise

Call For Reservations! Miami: EL 7-3123

Or see your Travel Agent

(Dec. 20-Jan. 2) $15 per day per person plus tax. 2 in 220 rooms INCLUDING MEALS

OCEAN AT 19th ST., MIAMI BEACH

Big Xmas Special

10 Days - 9 Nights

$99 per person, double occupancy $36

Add $9 daily for Complete Breakfast and Full Course Dinner

$45

Complimentary Cocktail Party

Impressive Supervised Programs For Tots & Teens

Gala New Year's Party & Show

Free Dance & Party Lessons

Miami Office EL 1-4561

AIR-CONDITIONED

the Delano

OCEAN AT 19th ST. • MIAMI BEACH

HEINTZMAN

is the firm to see before you buy any

PIANO or ORGAN

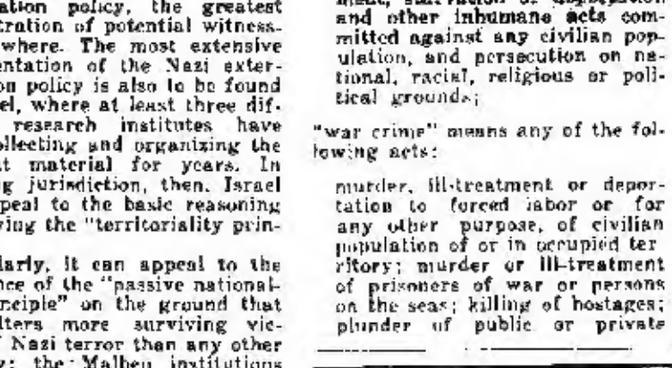
TERMS TO SUIT

Rockland Shopping Centre RE. 7-6131

Town of Mount Royal

OPEN THURSDAY & FRIDAY TILL 9.30 P.M.

FLY EL AL ISRAEL AIRLINES 707/420 JETS TO ISRAEL AND EUROPE



All Flights Leave From New York

Consult Your Travel Agent or

El-Al Israel Airlines

Montreal: 620 Cathcart St. — Tel. UN. 6-1916

Toronto: 9 Richmond St. East — Tel. EM. 3-5219

EL AL ISRAEL AIRLINES

Social Notes — Montreal

Cantor and Mrs. Max Muhlstock, and Raizie, Shirley, and Ann, formerly of 4263 Ostell Place, have taken up residence at 898 Brighton Street, Chomedy.

Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Zabitsky, 4300 Western Avenue; and Mrs. N. Richler, 5610 Decelles Avenue, were present at a dinner at the Roosevelt Hotel, in New York, where Maxwell M. Kalman, 49 Aberdeen, Avenue, received the Louis Marshall Award of the Jewish Theological Seminary in recognition of services to the Jewish community.

Mr. and Mrs. Marvin Miller, of Belleville, Ont., and his uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. Pinchas Miller, of Brooklyn, N. Y., were here for the funeral of Morris Miller, 5111 King Edward Avenue, the father of the former.

Mrs. Wallace Guberman (nee Eleanor Bald), of Winnipeg, Man., and her aunt, Mrs. B. Kieger, of New Bedford, Mass., were here for the funeral of the former's mother, Mrs. Ethel Bald, 5410 Grovehill Place.

Mrs. Mortimer Bernstein, and Janie Sue, of Saint John, N. B., spent some time with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Nat Taub, 4300 Western Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. D. Lupovici, and Fagie, Irwin, and Giselle, formerly of 5273 Leger Avenue, have taken up residence at 7485 Spring Road.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Shuster, of Far Rockaway, N. Y., were here for the brith of their grandson, Jeffrey Mitchell, son of Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Schuster (nee Irene Levy), 4705 Vezina Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Alex Bulkis, 4618 Hingston Avenue, spent some time with their son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Allan Newman (nee Ruth Lee Bulkis), and newborn daughter, Marcy Gail, of Long Island, N. Y.

Mrs. M. Nathanson, 4745 Dornal Avenue, is spending two months, in Miami Beach, Florida.

Donald Davis, 5400 Trans Island Avenue; David Ebner, 8273 L'Acadie Boulevard; and Saul Mednick, 5186 Westbury Avenue, have enrolled in the seventy-fifth anniversary freshman class at Yeshiva College, in New York, the undergraduate liberal arts college for men. They will study in a dual program leading to Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Science degrees.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Brotman, of Vancouver, B. C., were here for the bar-mitzvah of Michael Phillip, son of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Springer, 5580 Clanranald Avenue, who was called to the Reading of the Law, at Temple Beth Sholom.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Baker, of Toronto, Ont., were here for the funeral of his mother, Mrs. Rose Perelstein Baker, 3360 Linton Avenue.

Mrs. Miriam Rome, and her son, Herzl Rome, of White Plains, N. Y., were here for the funeral of her brother, Micah Bernstein, who resided at the Sheraton-Mount Royal Hotel.

Mrs. A. Slutz (nee Lily Sepinwall), of New York, was here for the funeral of her father, Alec Sepinwall, 3090 Linton Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. C. H. Schnier, 654 Oak Street, Winnipeg, Man., spent two weeks at the Di Lido Hotel, in Miami Beach, Florida.

Mr. and Mrs. Abe Trachtenberg, 4750 Bourret Avenue, spent their wedding trip at the Nevele Country Club, in Ellenville, N. Y. Mrs. Trachtenberg is the former Miss Claire Katz, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Fred Katz, 739 Bloomfield Avenue. Mr. Trachtenberg is the son of Mrs. Fanny Trachtenberg, 4850 Plamondon Avenue, and the late Hyman Trachtenberg.

Mr. and Mrs. Teddy Canter, 5551 Ninth Avenue, Chomedy, spent their wedding trip in Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands. Mrs. Canter is the former Miss Beverly Mindlin, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Jack Mindlin, 5581 King George Avenue. Mr. Canter is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Sydney N. Canter, 1093 Ward Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Ornstein, 4785 Plamondon Avenue, spent their wedding trip in Miami Beach, Florida. Mrs. Ornstein is the former Miss Patricia Lazoff, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. Lazoff, 6305 Trans Island Avenue. Mr. Ornstein is the son of Mr. and Mrs. I. Ornstein, 6550 Mountain Sights Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel White, and son, Ira White, of Rahway, N. J., visited Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Scodnick, and daughter, Miss Laura Scodnick, 5007 West Broadway Avenue. Miss Scodnick is the fiancee of Ira White.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Trachtenberg, 3815 Plamondon Avenue, celebrated their fifth wedding anniversary. They have a daughter, Debbie, aged fifteen months.

Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Wolfe Snyder, of Baltimore, Maryland, spent their wedding trip at the Nevele Country Club, in Ellenville, N. Y. Mrs. Snyder is the former Miss Irene Shirley Green, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Abraham Green, 4873 La Peltrie Street. Mr. Snyder is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Gilbert C. Snyder, of Baltimore, Maryland.

Mrs. S. Klein, and son, Samuel Klein, of North Hollywood, Calif., visited Mr. and Mrs. H. Schwarz, and daughter, Miss Eva Schwarz, 360 Petit Street. Miss Schwarz is the fiancee of Samuel Klein.

Miss Rebecca Leibovitz, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. N. Leibovitz, 829 Dollard Avenue, went via El Al Air Lines from New York, to spend two weeks in Israel, where she will visit with her grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Wolfe Pascal, and Mrs. Clara Leibovitz; her uncles and aunts; Mr. and Mrs. Israel Simon, Mr. and Mrs. Shea Leibovitz, Mr. and Mrs. Marcus Leder, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Goldenberg, and Israel Leibovitz; and her cousins, Mr. and Mrs. M. Goldenberg; all of Haifa.

Mrs. Sabina Grossman, 6255 Northcrest Place, is spending four months in Europe and Israel.

Jack Heller, of Brooklyn, N. Y., was here for the funeral of his sister, Mrs. Rebecca Heller Beer, 4320 Clark Street.

Mr. and Mrs. N. Erlich (nee Mona Tucker), of New York, were here for the funeral of her grandfather, David Fine, 5240 Van Horne Avenue, visiting with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. I. Tucker, 2730 Goyer Avenue.

Mrs. Sarah Bodnoff, 403 St. Joseph Boulevard West, was visited by her son, Philip Bodnoff, of Regina, Sask.; her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Sol Swerdlin; and her grandchildren, Mr. and Mrs. Manuel Berger, and Mr. and Mrs. Seymour Haber, all of New York.

Jack Steinman, 5672 Durocher Avenue, is spending some time with his son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. C. Isaacs, and Carl Scott, aged two years; and David, two months, of Boston, Mass.

Mr. and Mrs. L. Glickman, and son, Seymour Glickman, 821 Pratt Avenue, are spending a week with their son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Morton J. Glickman, 675 Roselawn Avenue, Toronto, Ont.

Mr. and Mrs. I. Baker (nee Rae Izocovitch), 4801 St. Catherine Road, celebrated their fifty-first wedding anniversary. They have two sons and two daughters-in-law: Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Baker, of New York; Mr. and Mrs. Moe Baker, 11275 Philippe Hebert Street; a daughter, Mrs. Sally Golding; and eight grandchildren: Elliot Baker, and Steven, aged fourteen years; sons of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Baker; Arlene, aged thirteen years; Joseph, ten and one-half; Ellen, four; and Ronald, two and one-half, children of Mr. and Mrs. Moe Baker; and Miss Anthea Golding.

Here for the bar-mitzvah of Murray Jack, son of Mr. and Mrs. Ellis Saul Leiter, 4470 Maplewood Avenue, who will be called to the Reading of the Law, on November 18, at Shaar Hashomayim Synagogue will be: Mrs. Morris Parelhoff, of Baltimore, Maryland; Jack Mendelsohn, and Miss Maxine Samuels, both of Toronto, Ont.; Mr. and Mrs. R. Caplan, and Mrs. B. J. Klepper, of Plattsburgh, N. Y.

Here for the bar-mitzvah of Stacey, son of Mr. and Mrs. Carl Bindman, 865 Dollard Avenue, who will be called to the Reading of the Law, on November 18, at Adath Israel Synagogue will be: Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Silman, and Stewart and Kenneth; Mr. and Mrs. Rose Baiserman, Mr. and Mrs. J. Silverman, and Mr. and Mrs. M. Ship, all of New York; Mr. and Mrs. I. Harris, and Sheila, of Chicago, Ill.; Mrs. Samuel Schaffer, of Quebec City, and Mr. and Mrs. I. Ship, of Granby, Que.

Mr. and Mrs. L. Zimmerman, 4130 Isabella Avenue, were hosts to twenty guests at Miss Montreal, to celebrate the eighth birthday of their son, Sheldon; brother of Roddy, aged three and one-half years; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. I. Hercy, 760 Alexis Nihon Boulevard; and of the late Mr. and Mrs. S. Zimmerman. Mrs. L. Zimmerman wore a black wool sheath. A birthday cake was the table decoration.

Mr. and Mrs. David Felsher, 5335 Prince of Wales Avenue, gave a dinner party in the Regency Room of Ruby Foo's, to celebrate the engagement of their daughter, Miss Doris Felsher, to Irving Lawrence Walsh, son of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Walsh, 900 Grou Street. The table was trimmed with an arrangement of pink and white carnations.

Miss Marsha Small, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Ben Small, 860 Stuart Avenue, and the fiancee of Henry Ticker, son of Mrs. Sylvia Ticker, 3432 Decarie Boulevard, and the late William Ticker, was honoured at a miscellaneous shower, with twenty guests, given by Mrs. I. Wolanski, 2667 A. Ekers Road. Miss Small was in a red, silk sheath; with a corsage of white carnations. The marriage will take place on November 19, at Beth David-Beth Yitzchok-Kehal Yeshurun Synagogue.

Mrs. Sidney Walters, 1084 Millhill Road, was hostess to twenty guests at a tea in the Laurentian Room of the Sheraton-Mount Royal Hotel, in honour of Miss Marsha Small, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Ben. Small, 860 Stuart Avenue, and the fiancee of Henry Ticker, son of Mrs. Sylvia Ticker, 3432 Decarie Boulevard, and the late William Ticker. Miss Small wore a white, brocaded sheath; with a corsage of red roses. An arrangement of pink and white carnations and pom-poms decorated the table. The marriage will take place on November 19, at Beth David-Beth Yitzchok-Kehal Yeshurun Synagogue.

Mr. and Mrs. Ruben Ludmer, 5221 Jeanne Mance Street, celebrated the bar-mitzvah of their son, Samuel, who was called to the Reading of the Law, at Tifereth Israel Synagogue. He is the brother of Hyman, aged fifteen years; and Marilyn, six. Afterwards Mr. and Mrs. Ludmer were hosts to one hundred and thirty guests at a Kiddush buffet luncheon in the Synagogue hall. Mrs. Ludmer was in a blue silk sheath; with a blue silk hat. Marilyn wore a fuchsia-coloured silk party dress. A blue and white bar-mitzvah cake centered the table.

Mrs. I. Schlesinger, 5242 Cumberland Avenue; and Mrs. H. Winagar, 2377 Bedford Road, gave a luncheon, with one hundred and ten guests, in the Kon Tiki Room of the Sheraton-Mount Royal Hotel, in honor of the former's daughter, Miss Mina Schlesinger, and the fiancee of the latter's son, Joseph Winagar. Mrs. Schlesinger was in a silver-grey sheath, and its own jacket, made with three-quarter-length sleeves; and shawl collar; with a green velvet hat; and had a corsage of pink carnations. Mrs. Winagar wore a mauve, two-piece wool suit, with a round neckline; and three-quarter-length sleeves; also a white feathered hat; and had a corsage of pink carnations. Miss Schlesinger was in a black, two-piece wool suit; made with a high neckline; three-quarter-length sleeves; and a bell-shaped skirt; and her flowers were a corsage of white orchids. White and pink carnations, roses, and gladioli adorned the table. The marriage will take place on December 17, at Chevra Kadisha-Bnai Jacob Synagogue.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Aronoff (nee Rebecca Slavin), 4315 Esplanade Avenue, were honoured at a dinner, with twenty guests, at Ruby Foo's, on their fiftieth wedding anniversary, given by their sons and daughters-in-law: Mr. and Mrs. Leo Aronoff, 5285 Victoria Avenue; Mr. and Mrs. Nat Aronoff, 4344 St. Urbain Street; Dr. and Mrs. Alex Aronoff, 80 Hudston Street; and their son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. E. J. Feigin (Anne), 583 Lasard Avenue. They have five grandchildren: Miss Mari-Lee Aronoff, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Leo Aronoff; Marion, aged three years, and David, six months, children of Mr. and Mrs. Nat Aronoff; Vincent, aged twelve years; and Eric, nine, children of Mr. and Mrs. E. J. Feigin. Present with the family were: Mr. and Mrs. J. Rudner, parents of Mrs. Leo Aronoff; Mr. and Mrs. P. Kravitz, parents of Mrs. Nat Aronoff; Mr. and Mrs. L. Feigin, patents of Mr. Feigin; and Lee Edelstein, the fiance of Miss Mari-Lee Aronoff. A gold-coloured anniversary cake was arranged with red roses to trim the table.

BAR-MITZVAHS

Aaron Ian, son of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Muscott, 3485 Van Horne Avenue, was called to the Reading of the Law, in honour of his bar-mitzvah, at Beth David-Beth Yitzchok-Kehal Yeshurun Synagogue. He is the brother of Maureen, aged ten years; grandson of the late Mr. and Mrs. Solomon Aronovitch; and of the late Mr. and Mrs. Aaron Muscott. A Kiddush luncheon was given in the Synagogue hall.

Michael David, son of Mr. and Mrs. Isidore Prazoff, 2304 Piche Street, was called to the Reading of the Law, in honour of his bar-mitzvah, at Young Israel Synagogue, of Val Royal. He is the brother of Mrs. Isidore Reisler (Marlene); and Miss Joyce Frances Prazoff; grandson of Mrs. Beatrice Routtenberg, 5899 Victoria Avenue, and the late Israel Routtenberg; and of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Prazoff, 595 Bloomfield Avenue. Kiddush was observed.

Michael Murray, son of Mr. and Mrs. Jack Lazoff, 6305 Trans Island Avenue, will be called to the Reading of the Law, in honour of his bar-mitzvah, on November 18, at Shomrim Laboker-Beth Yehudah-Shaare Tefillah Synagogue. He is the brother of Mrs. J. Ornstein (Patricia), 4785 Plamondon Avenue; and Harriet, aged fifteen years; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. S. Isaif, 6030 Cote St. Luc Road; and of Mr. and Mrs. D. Lazoff, 4824 Clark Street. A Kiddush luncheon will be served in the Synagogue hall.

Murray Jack, son of Mr. and Mrs. Ellis Saul Leiter, 4470 Maplewood Avenue, will be called to the Reading of the Law, in celebration of his bar-mitzvah on November 18, at Shaar Hashomayim Synagogue. He is the grandson of Mrs. Rachel Leiter, 4785 St. Kevin Avenue, and the late M. Leiter; and of Mrs. Betty Samuels, 4472 Maplewood Avenue, and the late Harry Samuels. Kiddush will be observed. A dinner dance at the Windsor Hotel, will take place the following evening.

Stacey, son of Mr. and Mrs. Carl Bindman, 865 Dollard Avenue, will be called to the Reading of the Law, in honour of his bar-mitzvah on November 18, at Adath Israel Synagogue. He is the brother of Michael and Brenda, twins, aged ten years; and Jay, three; grandson of Mrs. Toba Bindman, 869 Dollard Avenue, and the late Moishe Bindman; and of Mrs. Lily Cohen, 865 Dollard Avenue, and the late Samuel Cohen. Kiddush will be observed.

Ronald Stephen, son of Mr. and Mrs. Lionel Goldsmith, 5873 Borden Avenue, was called to the Reading of the Law, in honour of his bar-mitzvah at Shaare Zedek Synagogue. He is the brother of Miss Marlene Goldsmith; and Fred, aged seven years; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Schwartz, 5246 Sarsaac Avenue. Kiddush was observed. A dinner dance in the Synagogue hall took place the following evening.

Personalized Fashions By
Julia of Snowdon
Bridal Wear — Imported Dresses
Hats and Accessories
RU. 1-3432 — HU. 6-3472
5190 Queen Mary Road

If it Covers a Floor . . . it Costs less at
BELOFF BROS. FLOORING & TILE
Asphalt - Rubber - Vinyl - Linoleum Flooring
Kitchen counter tops, our specialty
Inquiries are invited. No Charge.
251 Bernard Ave., Corner Jeanne Mance Street.
Days: CR. 2-3584 2-3432 Night Calls: RE. 7-4348
ALL MATERIALS SOLD AND SUPPLIED FREE ESTIMATE

MONTREAL PLASTIC SLIP COVERS
Custom-Made for all kinds of Chesterfields and Chairs.
Heavy and Glass-Clear, Showing Furniture Colouring — Separate Covers for Cushions — Liquid and Dust-Proof.
5257 Queen Mary Road, Apt. 21 HU. 9-1308

C. H. LOCKER
Vita Tours Canada Ltd.
Are pleased to announce
low rate tour to Israel
By Jet $550.00 Transportation only
Purim Tour March 12
Passover Tour April 9
Independence Day May 6
Shevuoth Tour June 6
Summer Tour July 9
For Further Information
VITA TOURS CANADA LTD.
1255 UNIVERSITY ST., MONTREAL, QUE. — TEL. UN. 1-1217

PHILIP BERLINER FURS
Largest selection of coats, jackets, and stoles. We also remodel your old fur coat into the newest fashion.
All kinds of stoles.
Coats made to measure.
1460 St. Alexander St., Mayor Bldg., Rm. 314
AV. 8-1302 — Res. RE. 8-7210

For the finest in music
LENNY RUBIN
and his orchestra
WE. 2-3655
Special Rates for Week-days and afternoons

MAGIC
The Ideal Entertainment for your CLUB SOCIAL or PRIVATE PARTY

HENRY GORDON
Montreal's Leading Magician
CALL RE. 1-5024

Learn To Dance
Cha-Cha — Merengue — Pachanga
CLASSES NOW FORMING
ADULTS 20 LESSONS $20.00
TEEN-AGERS 20 LESSONS $15.00
DANCE ARTS STUDIO
4753 Van Horne at Victoria Ave.
RE. 1-9333 HU. 6-5231

PERL'S and FRIEDMAN Photo Studio
6295 VICTORIA AVENUE
With every wedding or Bar-Mitzvah order an oil painting given free.
RE. 1-9151
Res. RE. 9-6434

Save Your Skin
From DRYNESS, WRINKLES, BLACKHEADS, ACNE, SUPERFLUOUS HAIR, Etc.
Professional COSMETOLOGIST
From Europe with years of experience.
Free Consultation — Appointments
MRS. LORAND
5735 Cote Des Neiges — Suite 4
RE. 3-4981

ZION GARDENS CONVALESCENT AND NURSING HOME
Beautiful home for convalescents and elderly people • Finest care under doctors and nurses •
• Kosher •
Chronic Illness covered by the Quebec Hospital Insurance Service.
20 minutes from Snowdon.
MU. 1-6422 — HU. 8-1614

Genuine French Limoges and Cultured Pearls
14 carat gold earrings
$28.00

Jewellery and Diamonds
SHALOM BLOOM
South Africa Diamond Co.
1233 PHILLIPS SQUARE, ROOM 304
UN. 1-3035 — UN. 1-3051

from Montreal's Oldest Diamond House . . .
Through unmatched experience in diamond buying, Hemsley's seasoned experts assure you of the ultimate in value . . . a finer selection at direct wholesale prices. You buy according to Carat Weight . . . pay as little as $2.10 per point.
*Certified A-1 Quality Fully Guaranteed for Weight and Value
¼ CARAT— $3.25*
½ CARAT—$29.50*
¾ CARAT—$84.25*
1 CARAT—$165.00*
All sizes up to 7 Carats in stock.
Charge or Budget Account if desired
HEMSLEY'S
664 ST. CATHERINE ST. W.
394 ST. JAMES ST. W.

Fly KLM
to
ISRAEL
with many stopover privileges in Europe
Kosher food by arrangement
Daily, through Montreal or New York
See your TRAVEL AGENT or call KLM
Offices in 14 principal Canadian Cities

KLM

The Finest BAR MITZVAH GIFT
Recognizing the importance of encouraging thrift, good business habits and plans for security in the young
THE EMPIRE LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY
is pleased to be the first Life Insurance Company to introduce
THE BAR MITZVAH POLICY
We are proud to have a part, with you, in helping to make the future of our young men and their families secure.
Call THE EMPIRE LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY today for more details on
THE FINEST BAR MITZVAH GIFT YOU CAN GIVE!

Coaching
Elementary and High School
Individual Instruction
PREP SCHOOL
4240 Girouard Ave. — HU. 9-7287

The Elegance we bring in your home enhances your personal taste.

HENRI BEAULAC

the Decorator, invites you to make an appointment at his studio . . .

2140 Bishop Street
formerly 1544

Tel.: VI. 9-5702

Social Notes — Montreal

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Muscott, 3485 Van Horne Avenue, celebrated the bar-mitzvah of their son, Aaron Ian, who was called to the Reading of the Law, at Beth David-Beth Yitzchok-Kehal Yeshurun Synagogue. He is the brother of Maureen, aged ten years; grandson of the late Mr. and Mrs. Solomon Aronovitch; and of the late Mr. and Mrs. Aaron Muscott. After services, Mr. and Mrs. Muscott were hosts to one hundred guests at a Kiddush luncheon in the Synagogue hall. Mrs. Muscott wore a three-piece, beige and brown knitted suit; and a maribou hat. Maureen wore a beige, shirtmaker dress. Seated at the head table with the family were: Rabbi Isaac J. Teicher, Cantor J. Dlin, and N. Spiro, Aaron Ian's teacher. The bar-mitzvah boy and his father spoke. Avrum Maurice Flisfeder, cousin of the bar-mitzvah boy was master of ceremonies. A white and blue bar-mitzvah cake centered the table, with white and blue pom-poms, carnations, and gladioli. Here for the bar-mitzvah were: Mr. and Mrs. Edward Diamond, and Joel, of Lewistown, Pa., Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Fishbein, of Ste. Agathe, Que.; uncles and aunts; and Mr. and Mrs. Isaac Fishbein, and Linda, Barney, and Robin Dale, of Ste. Agathe, Que., cousins.

Mr. and Mrs. Ely Wohl, 4945 Montclair Avenue, celebrated the bar-mitzvah of their son, Stephen, who was called to the Reading of the Law, at Shaare Zedek Synagogue. He is the brother of Aron, aged eleven years. Kiddush was observed. The following evening Mr. and Mrs. Wohl received one hundred and sixty guests at a dinner dance in the Synagogue hall. The hostess was gowned in a white lame and gold-coloured sheath, made with fullness at the back; and had a corsage of mauve orchids. Those who lit the candles were: Lionel Fremeth; Arnold Stern, Lawrence Rother, Stanley and Aaron Wohl, David Buckman, Morrie Kleinplatz, Rafael Manacas, Avrum Dolgy, Gerald Spevack, and Michael Rother. Seated at the head table with the family were: Rabbi and Mrs. A. Bernard Leffell, Mr. and Mrs. Morris Wohl, Mr. and Mrs. Ben Wohl, Mr. and Mrs. William Rother, Mr. and Mrs. W. Zaritsky, and Philip Frank. The bar-mitzvah boy spoke. Rabbi Bernard Leffell asked a blessing over the challah. A blue and white bar-mitzvah cake was combined with white and red roses and carnations for table decoration.

Mr. and Mrs. William Gladstone, 4967 Kent Avenue, celebrated the bar-mitzvah of their son, Arthur, who was called to the Reading of the Law, at Chevra Kadisha-Bnai Jacob Synagogue. He is the brother of David, aged eleven years; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Marder, 3350 Barclay Avenue; and of the late Mr. and Mrs. L. Gladstone. Kiddush was observed. That evening Mr. and Mrs. Gladstone received one hundred and thirty guests at a dinner dance in the Synagogue hall. The hostess wore an iridescent blue, brocaded sheath. Mrs. Marder wore a blue lace gown. Those who lit the candles were: Norman Bloom, Steven Berman, Robert Gelfand, David Gladstone, Steven Atwell, Ronald Slutsky, Lionel Polger, Jeffrey Ashpitz, Peter Benning, Steven Slutsky, Robert Stall, Arnold Rocklin, and Arthur and his parents. They all sat at the head table with the bar-mitzvah boy. The table held a gold-coloured, blue, and yellow bar-mitzvah cake adorned with arrangements of carnations, and pom-poms of those colours. Here for the celebration were: Mr. and Mrs. H. L. Gladstone, uncle and aunt, of Chicago, Ill.; Mr. and Mrs. S. Cohen, and Lorraine, of Detroit, Mich.; Mr. and Mrs. M. Hoffman, and J. Steinlaugh, of Norwalk, Conn.; Harry Propp, of New York; and Mrs. J. Druker, of Plattsburgh, N. Y.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Cohen, 5768 Palmer Avenue, celebrated the bar-mitzvah of their son, Bernard Samuel, who was called to the Reading of the Law, at Chevra T'hilim Synagogue. He is the brother of Marilyn, aged fourteen years; Morrie, ten; and Rosalind, nine; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Cohen, 6588 St. Lawrence Boulevard; and of Mr. and Mrs. M. Blatt, 6187 Wilderton Avenue.

Afterwards, Mr. and Mrs. Cohen were hosts to sixty guests at a Kiddush luncheon in the Synagogue hall. Mrs. Cohen was in a beige, brocaded suit; with a brown and beige silk hat; and had a corsage of mauve orchids. Mrs. Blatt wore a blue, lace suit; and a white silk hat. Mrs. Samuel Cohen was in a black silk dress; with a pink silk hat. Their corsages were of pink carnations. Marilyn wore a pale beige, brocaded party dress; with a matching headband. Rosalind wore a beige, brocaded party dress, with its own jacket; and a matching headband. That evening Mr. and Mrs. Cohen gave a buffet dinner, with sixty guests, at their home. Mrs. Cohen was in a light blue, peau de soie sheath; and had a corsage of mauve orchids. The bar-mitzvah boy spoke. A white, blue, and gold-coloured bar-mitzvah cake, and centerpieces of white, blue, and gold-coloured pom-poms and carnations decorated the table. Mrs. Michael Blatt poured the beverages. Mrs. Joseph Miller, of Cornwall, Ont., a cousin, was here for the bar-mitzvah.

A Birthday Gift For Israel: 300 Original Plasters Of Great Sculptor

BY IRENE PAPAS, AUTHOR OF THE NEW, AUTHORIZED BIOGRAPHY, "ENCOUNTERS: THE LIFE OF JACQUES LIPCHITZ"

The gift to the America-Israel Cultural Foundation for its collection in Israel of his plasters by Jacques Lipchitz on his seventieth birthday is the rounding of the circle, obeisance given by the master to the deeper sources, the perfect gesture of summation.

As one of the greatest of modern sculptors, all epochs are his, all continents and ages. Moving as he has from the Lithuanian "shtetl" of his youth, to Paris of 1909, to the United States before Pearl Harbor, he has been touched by the major artistic and political upheavals of the 20th century. He has known the Europe-world of war and persecution and has tasted the inexorable climax of flight and liberation. Amid poverty and crisis he has experienced fame and wealth and interior fulfillment. Over all has been a passionate commitment to his art and affirmation of the Hebrew ethos.

Born on August 22, 1891, in the tiny village of Druskieniki, a spa on the river Niemen, he was nurtured in the bosom of bourgeois wealth and Hebrew discipline not far removed from the agonies of serfdom and pogrom. His father, a prosperous building contractor, was bent on educating him as an engineer but the lad writhed under this regimen and yearned to be a sculptor. The arid artistic climate, the Russian social ferment and hostility to Jewish aspiration turned his thoughts toward France. Without his father's knowledge, his mother arranged for him to go to Paris and in October of 1909, a youth of eighteen, he arrived at the Gare du Nord alone and friendless.

Paris was the crossroads. Among those who flocked to Montmartre and Montparnasse Lipchitz formed his friendships: Picasso, Modigliani, Rivera, Gris, Leger, Soutine, Cocteau, Matisse, Romains, Gertrude Stein, Nadelman and others. The French capital was passing through one of the most experimental stages of its artistic history and Lipchitz was to join the ranks of those who formed the School of Paris. His brilliant innovations, first as the Cubist sculptor, then as he sought to record the flight of ephemeral fantasy upon resistant bronze in his "transparents", profoundly influenced the course of modern sculpture. Fame came to him through Dr. Albert C. Barnes, the American collector, who bought his work for his legendary museum at Merion, Pennsylvania.

Time, however, was preparing one of its many hoaxes. The Nazi tyranny evoked in him prophetic impulse out of which emerged powerful works of soaring movement. Lipchitz was obsessed with the imperative to be "a witness to the peoples" and, using mythological and biblical themes with direct reference to Hitler, he made his call to freedom.

His efforts brought upon him the abuse of the Fascist clique in France and when the Nazis marched on Paris, he was forced to flee to Toulouse. America held forth her hand in 1941 and he sailed across the ocean. He threw himself into the American milieu. Despite the spectacle of suffering and its aftermath, he continued to give voice to an unwavering hope for mankind in sculpture lodged in Hebraic metaphor.

With the ending of the war came the commission for a baptismal font for the Catholic church, Notre-Dame-de-Toute Grace, at Assy in the Haute Savoie. Lipchitz agreed to make the Madonna provided he was permitted to inscribe upon "Our Lady of Joy" words of his own choosing. A second issue of the statue found its way to the Roofless Church at New Harmony, Indiana, a secular shrine on the site of the first Utopian community in the United States; a third to the Protestant Abbey of Iona in Scotland.

The inscription reads: "Jacob Lipchitz, Jew, faithful to the religion of his ancestors, has made this Virgin to foster understanding between men on earth that the life of the spirit may prevail." Thus, transcending scourge and desolation, the barriers of creed and space, the sculptor speaks to man.

This then is the unique resolution: that the work of this great humanist covered "in the shadow of My Hand", spanning the three continents, should find its way to the source, to Israel that rises again to serve the nations of the earth by fulfilling its own destiny.

HERZL CATERERS Inc.
1237 VAN HORNE AVENUE
CR. 1-1523 • CR. 1-2423
Our Food is Produced Under Federal Inspection and Supervision of Jewish Community and Rabbinical Council
•
Catering done with the experienced, practised care so important for the success of every occasion, large or small.
In the Synagogue, your home or on our premises — where two beautiful, spacious, air-conditioned halls are available.
•
Mr. ADAM —
CR. 1-1523 • CR. 1-2423
For Orders of Fresh Pastries Daily, or Frozen Foods.
1237 VAN HORNE AVENUE
CR. 1-2423 CR. 1-2424

LOOK!
SPEEDY DELIVERY
from 11 a.m.
Piazza Tomasso
Spaghetti — Pizza
Rigatoni
Call RE. 9-5555

Our Special Private Dining Room For Teas, Banquets, Meeting and Dinner Parties. We also do outside catering.
This Week's Special
Cole Slaw and Potato Salad regular 49 cents for 35 cents
and
Levitt's Hot Dogs regular 75 cents for 59 cents.
Bring your family and join the crowd for "Our Special Sunday Morning Breakfast".
WILDERTON SHOPPING CENTRE
2765 VAN HORNE - RE. 1-2749
Free Delivery — 9 A.M. — 12 P.M.

Try our special cakes at
Victor's Pastry Shop
one location only
5206 PARK AVE.
corner Fairmount
CR. 7-3537
25 years of experience.

Exclusive Catering
in your Home
or at your Synagogue.
Menus planned for every special occasion.
Catered for the past 10 years for Montrealers.
Little Vienna Restaurant
MR. FRANK
AVenue 8-9918

Patronize Review Advertisers. Say: "I saw your ad in the Canadian Jewish Review".

For Distinguished Catering call
BINDMAN CATERERS
Under Rabbinical Supervision
The personal attention given to every detail by a member of the Bindman family, will assure you of the finest care and service.
Traditionally-prepared menus.
3064 de Courtrai Avenue
RE. 9-3321

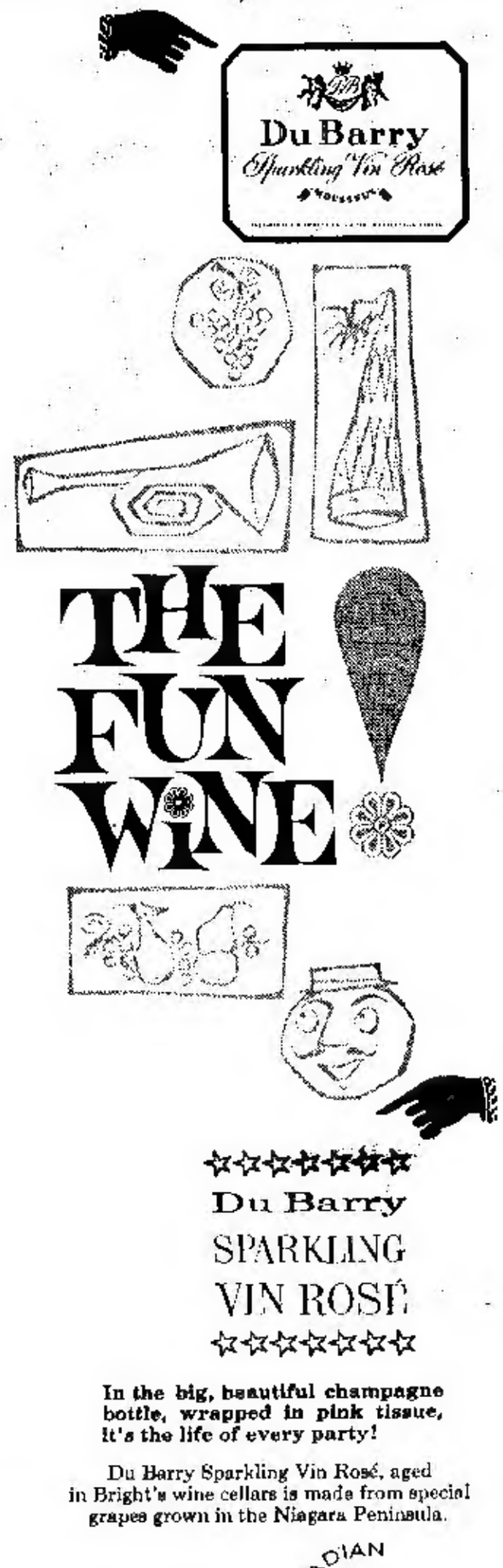
For the best in
CHINESE FOOD
you must try
WONG'S Restaurant
where the quality of Chinese Food is unrivalled
FREE DELIVERY
Call CR. 6-7777
1437 Van Horne Avenue, corner Stuart Avenue.

MECCA FOR SMART MONTREALERS

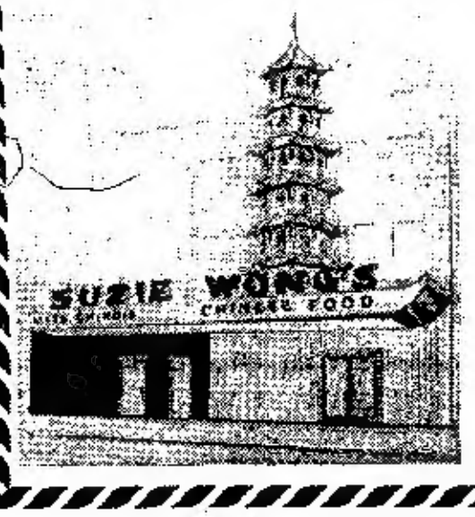
MISS MONTREAL
RESTAURANT
ACCOMMODATION FOR UP TO 100 PERSONS
In our private air-conditioned banquet room
Miss Montreal
7600 DECARIE BLVD.
RE. 7-3631
Never a parking problem

HOTEL de LASALLE
Montreal's Finest
in the things you prefer most!
SUPERB FOOD - ELEGANT SURROUNDINGS
Connoisseur Wine List
An atmosphere to suit your taste
La Pavillon — Montreal's finest dining room
La Caveliet — for wonderful budget luncheons
La Club Cafe — Informal Dining - phenomenal food
Banquet facilities for 30 to 350 people
FREE PARKING
Drummond Street — just below St. Catherine
Montreal's friendly hotel

A MITZVAH
The sending of a food tray to those sitting shiva is a mitzvah according to the Hebrew custom. Morty Chenoy (Eppes Essen) was the first in Montreal to introduce an assortment of food trays that can be sent to relatives and friends sitting shiva. For further information call Morty Chenoy at Eppes Essen Delicatessen.
MORTY CHENOY
NU. 8-8711
5339 Sherbrooke St. W.



☆☆☆☆☆☆☆☆
Du Barry
SPARKLING
VIN ROSÉ
☆☆☆☆☆☆☆☆
In the big, beautiful champagne bottle, wrapped in pink tissue, it's the life of every party!
Du Barry Sparkling Vin Rosé, aged in Bright's wine cellars is made from special grapes grown in the Niagara Peninsula.
Brights CANADIAN FINE Wines SINCE 1874
257A



Chinese Food
French Cuisine
Fully Licenced
Dining-Dancing
Every Evening
PETER BARRY'S ORCHESTRA
Air Conditioned
1258 STANLEY
UN. 6-6666

The Canadian Jewish Review is still the only Jewish publication in Canada printed in any language reaching the Jewish community which is not sponsored by a group or an organization and which is able to claim membership in the Audit Bureau of Circulations.

It's Wonderful!

RBI Apple Pie
Richstone RBI BAKERIES, Inc.
The Family Favourite 55¢ ea.
Available at the nearest RBI Richstone Bakeshop.

The Angel And The Wolf

BY PHILIP GILLON

An Indian poet of great sensitivity and imagination, Dom Moraes, winner of the Hawthornden Prize for poetry, told me that he found both poetry and dramatic justice in the bringing of Eichmann to trial in Israel and in the form that the trial has taken. This is a profound and correct interpretation.

In a sense the Jewish State of 1948 may be said to have arisen on the ashes of Auschwitz, and Eichmann would have escaped trial if Israel had not been created. There is also much of the majesty of great verse in the quiet panoply of justice in the courtroom in Jerusalem, with its disciplined judges and officials, its impersonal police guards sitting on either side of the man in the glass cage. The proceedings move with the stately ceremony of a great Greek tragedy or of a classical ballet.

Certain woolly-minded internationalists have argued that Israel has no right to try Eichmann; they have urged earnestly, though vaguely, that he should be brought before an international tribunal. This suggestion would be unacceptable for practical reasons — no such tribunal exists and it is clearly impossible to constitute one. When the issue came before the United Nations because of Argentina's protest against the kidnapping of Eichmann, there was ample opportunity for the members of the United Nations to suggest the establishment of an international court, and it is significant that no country mooted such an idea.

The Nuremberg Tribunal was set up by former allies judging their erstwhile enemies and has long since been dissolved (together with many of those alliances and enmities). The Hague Court deals only with international legal disputes between nations and not with crimes against humanity. But, even if the practical difficulties of anybody other than Israel trying Eichmann were not overwhelming, critics of the trial have failed to appreciate the basic harmony of the alleged killer appearing before an Israel court. This is a vindication of humanity, a proof that the mills of justice exist despite Auschwitz and the Nazis, even though they may grind slowly.

For me the most important aspect of the trial is the assertion of this principle of justice in circumstances where vengeance was expected by many and might even have been understandable. Richard Crossman expressed his fears before the trial that it would be a case of "an eye for an eye, a tooth for a tooth, hand for hand, foot for foot, burning for burning, wound for wound, stripe for stripe." Nothing could be further from the truth: there is not the slightest element of tribal vengeance in the trial of Adolf Eichmann.

Israelis of all ethnic backgrounds, sexes and ages follow the proceedings with horror, revulsion, and determination that such things should never happen again to Jews, but they betray no sign of a lynch-law psychology. Even survivors of the camps are in complete agreement now that it was necessary to bend over backwards to give Eichmann a fair trial. Nobody talks of the desirability of ending Eichmann's life with a quick bullet rather than having three judges determine his destiny after sifting the evidence adduced to decide whether the prosecution has proved its case beyond a shadow of doubt.

Anybody with a legal background will glory in the application of the principle that ten guilty men should go free to avoid any danger that one innocent man should be condemned. This is the whole basis of democratic freedom and belief in individual liberty which the Nazis repudiated. Blanket condemnation of nations or classes irrespective of individual merits or demerits is the greatest of all dangers to the human spirit. The scrupulous observance of due judicial processes in the Eichmann trial ensures for the individual the rights that the Nazis denied to millions and tried to make perpetual.

Thus the Eichmann trial, far from being an example of the Mosaic precept of an eye for an eye, is really an embodiment of the principles underlying that magnificent chapter in *Genesis* in which Abraham bargains with God for the inhabitants of Sodom and Gemorrah. "Wilt thou also destroy the righteous with the wicked?" Abraham demands of God; he bargains with the Almighty until He concedes that He has no right to condemn these cities even if there are only ten righteous men in them.

In other words, we have here the first statement of the theory that it is better that the guilty should escape if thereby the innocent are not condemned: and that even God must recognize the right to individual judgment instead of mass punishment. The extermination of Jews, or gypsies, or kulaks, or Nazis, or any person, without individual and scrupulous trial, is forbidden to God as well as man.

It is a misconception, therefore, to consider the Eichmann trial an indictment of anti-Semitism, or of the Nazis, or of the indifference of the world to Jewish suffering; it is not an inquiry into the causes of anti-Semitism. As Judge Moshe Landau, whose conduct of the case has been magnificent, has repeatedly emphasized, this is the trial of one man, Adolf Eichmann; it is not a show trial or a commission to establish history.

Nevertheless, despite Judge Landau's efforts, terrifying descriptions of the holocaust have poured out from the mouths of witness. As the horrifying recital of cruelties and bestialities goes on, all eyes turn to the bald and bespectacled man who was trapped because he took flowers to his wife on their anniversary. What inspired these orgies of sadism?

Cruelty was no new invention of the Nazis. Since the dawn of history men have obliterated each other in a vast variety of ingenious ways. The cross, the rack, the thumb-screw, the auto da fé, the gallows, and the pyramids of skulls dominate the pages of history. Even genocide was not a creation of the mad mind of Adolf Hitler.

The Mongols, the Spaniards, and the whites have also wiped out complete peoples. It is even doubtful whether the efficiency of the Nazis was much greater than that displayed by Tamerlaine six hundred years ago. As Robert Louis Stevenson has pointed out, Atilla the Hun and the spring lambkin belong to a bewildering order of contrasts which it is almost impossible for the mind to assimilate.

This is perhaps the most terrifying aspect of the Eichmann trial. Every man, as he looks at the accused, must ask himself, "Is there the slightest danger that there, but for the grace of God, go I?"

It is arguable, given the unique circumstances in which Eichmann operated — the insane leader to whom he was fanatically dedicated and bound by an oath, the ruthless state and iron discipline which meant death for disobedience — that he had no alternative but to balance his ledgers of death. In the super-state which has come to exist both in the West and in the East, how does the petty individual preserve values which are rejected by the state?

If millions of Jews put up with so many indignities and such suffering rather than face certain death by mass risings, how could a Nazi official be expected to disobey his Führer? There seems to have been a terrifying will to obey orders which brought virtuous and killers in a sinister partnership, a ritual of death worship in which all participated.

This, of course, is the crucial argument of the defense. It is quite true that the prosecution is producing evidence to rebut the claim that Eichmann was only a helpless cog in a great machine, and is trying to prove that he normally practised and enjoyed sadistic excesses. But, assuming for the argument that the defense of being a petty clerk can be proved, and Eichmann can show that he was obeying orders without volition or choice, what would be the effects on our attitude to him?

It is clear that in law this argument of merely obeying orders does not constitute a defense where a man was ordered to commit palpably revolting acts, although it can be argued in mitigation of sentence. This principle is long established in English and American jurisprudence: no man should obey an order which is clearly revolting to him as a human being. But, can there be justification outside the letter of the law for the conduct of an Eichmann in a modern society? It is suggested that he is no different from the men who dropped the atomic bombs on Hiroshima and Nagasaki and who obliterated hundreds of thousands of innocent men, women and children, without giving them the benefit of individual judgment.

The distinction is that the dropping of the bombs was an act of war designed to bring the War to a speedy end and thereby to save millions of lives. The mass extermination of the Jews was parallel to the main German war effort and even involved sacrifices of much-needed transport: it was an indulgence in maniacal and fanatical sadism for their own sake. Yet the conclusion does emerge that even in times of war men have no right to suspend their individual consciences and to leave all judgment to their superiors.

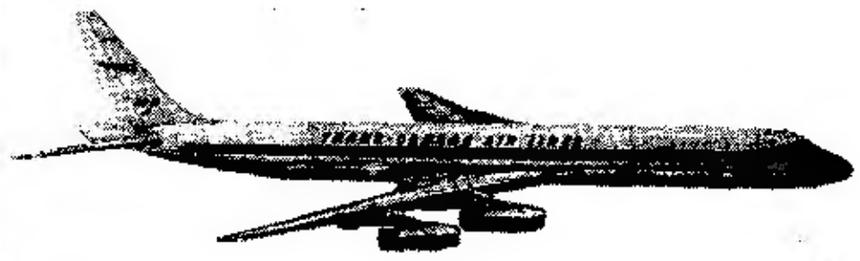
Just as the Eichmann trial hallows the principle of the individual's right to judicial process and the presumption of innocence until proved guilty, so it also establishes that no individual can hide from his own responsibility under the shelter of his duty to the state. In Shakespeare's *Henry V* the soldiers on the night before the Battle of Agincourt say that the king must account for their lives, their sins, and their consciences: the temptation to adopt this attitude is even greater in the all-powerful, Machiavellian states of today.

There is thus a lesson for all men in the Eichmann trial. Moral responsibility is as indivisible as the right to trial and cannot be suspended. Each man must shape his own conduct and cannot hide behind the determinism of the state.

(Continued on Page Seven)

Talk to Tobin
It costs no more — It's more convenient
Special facilities for obtaining your Hotel Reservations at
NEVELE COUNTRY CLUB, CONCORD AND GROSSINGER'S RESORTS ALSO SAN JUAN — HOLLYWOOD FORT LAUDERDALE, MIAMI BEACH BERMUDA, JAMAICA AND NASSAU
or any other resort you desire.
Be sure and ask for our complete Winter cruise list.
"We are at near to you as your own telephone."
Call Mrs. Sade Bernstein, RE. 8-2273
Special Representative or
Tobin's Travel Bureau
[illegible]

TCA
DC-8 JETS
ONLY NON-STOP SERVICE TORONTO TO
FLORIDA
2 HOURS - 35 MINUTES
Starting Oct. 30, from Toronto, you can fly smooth, Rolls-Royce powered TCA jets direct to a sun and fun filled vacation in Florida . . . enjoy the luxury of Economy service or First Class without changing planes or pausing on your way — *and without any jet surcharge.*
$114 TORONTO — TAMPA ECONOMY RETURN $138 MONTREAL — TAMPA ECONOMY RETURN
CONVENIENT CONNECTIONS TO MIAMI.



COMING THIS WINTER
TCA DC-8 GIANT JETS TORONTO TO:

NASSAU	Only $110 17-day Economy excursion return
JAMAICA	Only $168 17-day Economy excursion return
**BERMUDA	Only $99 10-day Economy excursion return Oct. 31 — Mar. 16
*ANTIGUA	Only $153 17-day Economy excursion return
BARBADOS	Only $199 17-day Economy excursion return
TRINIDAD	Only $229 17-day Economy excursion return

**1st Service starts March 5th *regular propeller service
YOUR TRAVEL AGENT CAN ARRANGE IT ALL.
Ask about TCA First Class Excursion Fares, too.
See your Travel Agent or call TCA
TRANS-CANADA AIR LINES AIR CANADA

Canadian Jewish Review
is one of only three English-language weekly consumer magazines in all of Canada with Audit Bureau of Circulations Membership
The others are TIME and TV GUIDE
QUEBEC — ONTARIO — THE MARITIMES

MONTREAL ENGAGEMENTS

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Chankowsky, 4687 La Peltrie Street, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Esther Bryna Chankowsky, to Roger Rak (Naygeboren), son of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Naygeboren, 3435 Barclay Avenue. The marriage will take place June 10, at Shaare Zedek Synagogue, Rabbi A. Bernard Leffell officiating.

Mr. and Mrs. Ben Engelstein, 4549 Circle Road, announce the engagement of their daughter, Jack Lustgarten, son of David Lustgarten, of Long Beach, Calif., formerly of Montreal, and the late Mrs. Lena Lustgarten.

Mr. and Mrs. David Felsher, 5335 Prince of Wales Avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Doris Felsher, to Irving Lawrence Walsh, son of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Walsh, 900 Grou Street.

The engagement of Miss Lorna Marilyn Phillips, daughter of Mrs. Samuel Phillips, 4909 Clanranald Avenue, and the late Mr. Phillips, to Stanley Daniel Weinstein, son of David Weinstein, of Brookline, Mass., and the late Mrs. David Weinstein, is announced.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Schwarz, 360 Petit Street, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Eva Schwarz, to Samuel Klein, son of Mr. and Mrs. S. Klein, of North Hollywood, Calif.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Scodnick, 5007 West Broadway Avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Laura Scodnick, to Ira White, son of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel White, of Rahway, N. J. The marriage will take place on March 3, at Chevra Kadisha-Bnai Jacob Synagogue.

TORONTO ENGAGEMENTS

Mr. and Mrs. David J. Freeman, 530 Douglas Avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Tina Gail Freeman, to Murray Arthur Rubin, son of Isaac Lennick, of Toronto, and the late Mrs. Sarah Rubin. The marriage will take place on Sunday, February 18, 1962, at Shaarei Shomayim Synagogue, Rabbi Walter Wurzburger officiating.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles H. Kay, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Myrna Joyce Kay, to William B. Collins, son of Mrs. Celia Collins, and the late Maurice Collins. The wedding will take place in May 1962, at Holy Blossom Temple.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Friedman, 481 Ridelle Avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Carol Susan Friedman, to Julius Faibish, son of Samuel Faibish, of Toronto, and the late Mrs. Kate Faibish.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Markovich, of Port Colborne, Ont., announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Madeline Markovich, to Michael Pezell, son of Mr. and Mrs. Daniel Pezell, 34 Pepler Avenue.

Follow The Sun To The South!

SEE PAGES 1, 5, 6, 7 and 10

Resorts — Florida

your gayest Holiday Season
THE HOTEL OF ★ THE AMERICAS
Americana
Every luxury and convenience you would expect in one of the world's newest and most famous resorts • two pools • play area 750 foot private beach • elegant dining • dancing • entertainment nightly.
Mont.: RE. 1-7271
Tor.: EM. 1-3030
SPECIAL HOLIDAY RATES
$20
"SPICE ON ICE"

Resorts — Florida

AIR-CONDITIONED & HEATED
CARIB LUXURY RESORT MOTEL
Informal and Carefree • Deluxe Rooms and Apts. • Private Salt-water Pool. 300 ft. Private Beach • Patio • Sun Decks • Shuffleboard • Wiener Roasts • Movies • T.V. • Dancing • Cocktail Lounge • Coffee Shop
XMAS-NEW YEAR'S supervised children's program
JANUARY SPECIAL JAN. 5-FEB. 1 40 OF 170 RMS. $4 Dly. Per Person Double Occ. European Plan Efficiency Apts. Slightly Higher
CAR AND ROOM $5.50 per person double occ. INCLUDES FREE GAS, OIL, INSURANCE
NEW KIDDIE POOL
FREE PARKING
Write For Free Color Brochure
On the Ocean at 189 St., Miami Beach

Resorts — Florida

Crown HOTEL
Hospitality plus, new decor, new furnishings. Fabulous food; LOBSTER, STEAK, PRIME RIBS, SHRIMP, 100% air conditioned. TV in every room. Nightly dancing & entertainment, parties, shows.
Plus FREE GOLF at exclusive Country Club. Guaranteed starting time.
FINER... FRIENDLIER: THAN EVER BEFORE!
CHRISTMAS PLANS for tots and teens! Coke parties, teen hops, dancing, special trips, activities. Counsellors, too.
CAVALCADE OF STARS 4th GREAT YEAR!
Top names and talents of show business in person, exclusively for you.
$8.50 Daily Per Person, Dbl. Occ. 50 of 250 Rms., Now to DEC. 20
INCLUDES LAVISH BREAKFAST & FULL 7-COURSE DINNER DAILY
European Plan Available
DEC. 20 — JAN. 3: $15
For reservations, see your Travel Agent, write direct, or call:
Montreal: HU. 9-5757
Your Hosts: JULES SLAWSKY • JERRY OUIN
FULL BLOCK OF OCEANFRONT 44th to 45th STREETS, MIAMI BEACH

KOSHER CUISINE
AIR CONDITIONED ROYAL PALM HOTEL
OUR REASONABLE RATES INCLUDE:
• Crystal Clear Pool
• Entertainment Nightly
• Social Hostess
• Dietary Laws Strictly Observed
FREE PARKING ON PREMISES
Penthouse Apt. Available
We Cater to Special Diets
$6.50 DAILY PER PERSON DOUBLE OCC. DEC. 1 - 19
$10 DAILY PER PERSON DOUBLE OCC. DEC. 20 - JAN. 22
40 of 120 Rooms
INCLUDES DELICIOUS FULL COURSE BREAKFAST & DINNER DAILY
JOSEPH M. ROSE, Owner-Manager
Write for Free Color Brochure
European Plan
Guests Welcome
WRITE DIRECT OR SEE YOUR FRIENDLY TRAVEL AGENT.
DIRECTLY ON THE OCEAN • COLLINS AVENUE
OFF LINCOLN ROAD • MIAMI BEACH • FLORIDA

BERKOWITZ'S Lombardy HOTEL
CELEBRATE FESTIVE NEW YEAR
Planned Children's Activities
HOSPITALITY is our Tradition
A New Idea in Dining
THE EXCLUSIVE LOMBARDY PLAN
STRICTEST DIETARY SUPERVISION (U)
Fully Air conditioned and Heated • Private Beach • Pool • Solaria • Massage Rooms • Snack Bar
21" TV in Every Room • Music Dancing • Entertainment
Owned & Operated by the BERKOWITZ family
Daughter & Son-in-Law of the late Rabbi Joseph WALDMAN
For Information—Reservations
WRITE DIRECT FOR BROCHURE AND RATES
MIAMI BEACH UN 6-7761
ON THE OCEAN AT 63rd STREET, MIAMI BEACH

THAT CLOUD 9 FEELING
ROBERT RICHTER
FREE PARKING • FREE BEACH CHAIRS • OLYMPIC POOL, SUN COLONY, PRIVATE BEACH • FULL SOCIAL & SPORTS PROGRAM • 100% AIR CONDITIONED • SUPERB FOOD
NO CHARGE FOR CHAISES FOR EXTENDED STAYS
XMAS FUN GALORE! RESERVE EARLY!
Daily Per Person, Dbl. Occ., 44 of 154 Rms.
$6.50 2 MEALS INCLUDED NOW TO DEC. 20 • DEC. 20 TO JAN. 3 $11.50
European Plan Available
Arthur Bant, General Manager
See your Travel Agent write direct or call Mont.: RE. 1-1232
ON THE OCEAN • 33rd to 34th STREETS, MIAMI BEACH

WONDERFUL THINGS HAPPEN AT THE BALMORAL
XMAS & NEW YEARS HOLIDAY PARTY!
A NEW WORLD OF PLEASURE AWAITS YOU
$6 Daily Per Person Double Occupancy 50 of 250 Rooms Nov. 1 - Dec. 18
DEC. 18 TO JAN. 2: $14
MOD. AMERICAN PLAN AND $4.00 PER PER.
FREE: Golf, Parking, Choises, TV, 9-hole putting green, 100% air conditioned, nightly dancing & entertainment, finest resort facilities, superb food, Spa.
For details, see Travel Agent, write or call Mont.: RE. 7-3122
SHERMAN WINN, V.P./Gen. Mgr.
HARVEY WEINBERG, Mgr.

Resorts — Florida

She: "The Saxony Has Everything"
Free Golf • Spacious Pool Cabana Club and Aqua Deck • Dancing and Entertainment in the Exotic Ivory Tower • Men's and Women's Rooftop Spa and Health Club Program of planned activities Social Hostess • Fabulous Food Kiddie and Teen Program Completely air conditioned and heated
Jerry Ouin, Managing Director
Now to Dec. 20 *100 of 400 rooms
$9.50 *daily per person double occ. INCLUDES MEALS Breakfast and Dinner
$18 ... Dec. 20 to Jan. 3
the Saxony
See Your Travel Agent or call MONTREAL: HU. 1-3947
ON THE OCEAN, 32nd TO 33rd STREETS • MIAMI BEACH

The New Promenade HOTEL
for the young-in heart
LOWEST RATE FOR A NEWER & BEST LOCATED OCEANFRONT HOTEL
PROMENADE SHOW OF STARS
$9 * daily per person double occ. Dec. 20 to Jan. 3
Modified Amer. Plan add $3
Junior M.A.P. add $2
*40 of 120 Rooms
GALA NEW YEAR'S EVE PARTY and DINNER ON THE HOUSE
ALL THIS FREE!
• Shows & Dancing Nitely
• Cocktail Parties
• Movies • Zingo
• Private Beach • Pool
• Beach Chairs
• TV in Every Room
• Rumpus Room
• Children's Activities
Same Ownership Management
GEORGE CASPER, Managing Dir.
See Your Travel Agent or call MONTREAL: UN. 6-6507
ON THE OCEAN AT 25th STREET, MIAMI BEACH

The NEW YORKER
AIR CONDITIONED & HEATED
MIAMI BEACH
PRIVATE BEACH • POOL AND CABANA CLUB • DINING ROOM • PLANNED ENTERTAINMENT • PARKING
$3 TO DEC. 19 Daily Per Person Double Occ. 15 of 75 Rooms
XMAS & NEW YEARS DEC. 18-JAN. 4 $7 Daily Per Pers. Double Occ.
JANUARY SPECIAL JAN. 6-25 $6 Daily Per Pers. Double Occ.
Deluxe Penthouse Available. Long Term & Seasonal Rates on Request.
WRITE FOR COLOR BROCHURE OR SEE YOUR TRAVEL AGENT
FRIEDA COHEN, Mgmt.
ON THE OCEAN AT LINCOLN RD. • MIAMI BEACH

SHOWER of STARS
In person, all winter, top stars! LIBERACE, PAUL FOSTER, others! Christmas FRANKIE AVALON
PLANNED ENTERTAINMENT 7 DAYS AND NIGHTS A WEEK!
• CHAMPAGNE PARTIES • ALL STAR SHOWS • MARDI GRAS • MOVIES • DANCING NIGHTLY
YOU'LL LOVE VACATIONING SEA ISLE STYLE
Enjoys 21" TV in every room, full block of private beach, cabana club, pool, 100% air conditioned.
$7 Daily, Per Person, Dbl. Occ. 75 of 250 Rms. Now to Dec. 20 INCL. 2 FABULOUS MEALS DAILY with SIRLOIN STEAK Every Night.
DEC. 20 to JAN. 3: $14.
For immediate details & reservations, call MONTREAL: RE. 1-1232
ARTHUR BANT, Gen. Mgr.
SEA ISLE
OCEANFRONT AT 30th ST., MIAMI BEACH

PRE... "JUST A LITTLE BIT BETTER"
Lucerne
Completely Air Conditioned
FREE GOLF at Championship 18-Hole U.S.G.A. Course
$5.50 * Daily Per Pers. Dbl. Occ. to Dec. 18 *48 of 178 rms.
SPECIAL XMAS FAMILY RATE
MODIFIED AMERICAN PLAN add $3 daily per person for Breakfast/Brunch served till noon and Deluxe Dinner including Steaks — Chops — Roast Beef.
Write direct or see your Friendly Travel Agent.
OCEAN AT 41st STREET MIAMI BEACH FLORIDA

Resorts — Florida

gala xmas-new year's holidays
LARRY BEST Appearing Exclusively at the Barcelona NEW YEAR'S EVE
at the air conditioned
Barcelona
TEEN-AGE NIGHT CLUB
New! ENLARGED DINING ROOM
BRAVO NIGHT CLUB & LOUNGE
Top Stars of Show Business to Entertain you
• FREE CHAISE LOUNGES & MATS • FREE 21" TV & RADIO IN ALL ROOMS • Entertainment & Dancing Nightly • Private Beach • 2 Olympic Pools • Solaria • Steam Rooms • Russian Baths
$16* daily per person, dbl. occ. Dec. 20 to Jan. 3 *75 of 500 Rooms
ATTRACTIVE RATES to DEC. 20
INCLUDING PRIZE WINNING MEALS
FAMOUS SUNDAY NIGHT BUFFET EXTRAORDINAIRE
SPECIAL RATES FOR SINGLE GUESTS
JACK PARKER Managing Dir.
XMAS-NEW YEAR'S CELEBRATION
CASCADE OF STARS
See Your TRAVEL AGENT or Call MONTREAL: VI. 2-2969
ON THE OCEAN AT 43rd TO 44th STS. • MIAMI BEACH, FLA.

WHERE OTHER HOTELS STOP... THE Biltmore TERRACE STARTS
NEW OWNERSHIP
JACK LOW Gen. Mgr.
ENJOY MORE ...MUCH MORE, AT THE BILTMORE!
Spacious accommodations* Superb cuisine* Olympic pool, cabana area Complimentary on-premise parking. Continuous fun: dancing, parties, show, entertainment* Putting green* Steam baths and solaria* TV and radio in every room. *Special XMAS plans for tots, teens*
Write for FREE Golf Directory.
For information, color brochure and reservations, see your Travel Agent or write us direct.
100% AIR CONDITIONED
HOTEL* POOL* CABANA CLUB*
Biltmore TERRACE
OCEANFRONT AT 87th ST.
MIAMI BEACH, FLORIDA
$7.50 Daily Per Person, Double Occ. 45 of 227 Rooms INCLUDING MEALS
Nov. 15 thru Dec. 19
DEC. 20 THRU JAN. 3, $13.50
Studio apartments: add $2 daily per person. Maximum charge: $4.
Apartments available by month and season — at reduced rates.

NATIONALLY FAMOUS . . . FOR 50 YEARS THE FABULOUS ZEIGER KOSHER CUISINE!
ZEIGERS' Ritz Plaza
RESIDENT MASHGIACH
• HOTEL • POOL • CABANA CLUB •
ALL OUTSIDE DE LUXE GUEST ROOMS and PENTHOUSES • PRIVATE BEACH • TERRACE SNACK BAR • OLYMPIC POOL • TV and MOVIE THEATER • OUTDOOR PATIO PLANNED ENTERTAINMENT • FREE PARKING • DIETARY LAWS STRICTLY OBSERVED • 100% AIR CONDITIONED AND HEATED
$8 * daily per person double occ. Dec. 1 - 21
$12 * daily per person double occ. Dec. 22 - Jan. 4 *20 of 140 rms
INCLUDES Full-Course Breakfast and Delicious Dinner Daily
RESERVE FOR PASSOVER NOW!
10 DAY CHRISTMAS VACATION SPECIAL
Any Ten Days Between December 22nd and January 4th. Rest of the Season
$110 per person double occupancy M.A.P.
COUNSELORS • NITE PATROL
TEEN AGE ACTIVITIES
Write for New Free Color Brochure
MONTREAL OFF.: RE. 7-3122
MIAMI BEACH: JE. 1-4481
ON THE OCEAN AT 17th ST., MIAMI BEACH, FLA.

Exclusively at the Seville
The $10,000,000 AMERICAN PLAN
STARS•A•POPPIN
NOW IN ITS 3rd GREAT YEAR!
DAILY PER PERSON, DOUBLE OCC. NOV. 1 to DEC. 20
$8
Add $3 per Pers. for Mod. Amer. Plan 74 of 306 Luxurious Rooms
Dec. 20 to Jan. 3: $17
For information see Travel Agent, write or call: Mont.: HU. 1-3947
A Fisher Bros. Enterprise

Follow The Sun To The South!

SEE PAGES 1, 5, 6, 7 and 10

MARRIAGES MARRIAGES

CANTER-MINDLIN

The marriage of Miss Beverly Mindlin, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Jack Mindlin, 5581 King George Avenue, to Teddy Canter, son of Mr. and Mrs. Sydney N. Canter, 1993 Ward Avenue, took place at Shaare Zion Synagogue, on November 5, at half-past five o'clock. Rabbi M. S. Cohen officiated, assisted by Cantor Solomon Gisser. The bride was given in marriage by her father. She was gowned in white peau de soie, worked with seed-pearl-beads and sequins, and cut with a tight-fitted bodice; long sleeves; and full skirt terminating in a chapel train. Her long veil of tulle illusion was held by a tiara of seed-pearl-beads; and she carried a prayer book with orchids and stephanotis. Mrs. Monty Dalfen, as matron of honour for her sister, was in a gown of turquoise-blue peau de soie, made with a beaded bodice; and full bouffant skirt. She had a tulle pouffe hat; and carried a cascade of gold-tinted roses and blue stephanotis. Misses Freda Canter, sister of the groom; Bonnie Cohen, Sheila Freedman, and Sheila Bell, were bridesmaids. Each wore a gown of beige peau de soie and lace; with a fitted, beaded, lace bodice; and full skirt; also a beige hat with a small, amber-coloured veil; and carried a semi-cascade of gold-coloured roses and amber-coloured ribbons. Debbie Stein, cousin of the bride, as flower girl, wore a white nylon party dress, over turquoise-blue taffeta; also a white nylon halo; and carried a nosegay of yellow and white carnations. Alfred Canter was best man for his brother. The ushers were: Monty Dalfen, brother-in-law of the groom; Walter Cohen, Barry Solomon, and Leonard Miller, cousins of the bride; Bruhm Greenblatt, cousin of the groom; Gerald and Harold Seidman, twins; Norman Marcus, Murray Goldsmith, and Garry Trestan. Standards of gold-tinted roses, and bronze-coloured and yellow chrysanthemums were arranged to decorate. Three hundred guests were received in the Synagogue hall. There was orchestra music. Mrs. Mindlin, mother of the bride, was in a gown of cafe-au-lait peau de soie, brocaded with lame; and made with side drapery. She had a matching pouffe hat. Mrs. Canter, mother of the groom, wore an amber-coloured, peau de soie gown encrusted with bugle beads and seed-pearl-beads; also a hat of amber-coloured leaves. Their corsages were of gold-coloured orchids. Mr. and Mrs. Teddy Canter spent their wedding trip in Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands, the bride departing in an orange-coloured tweed suit, with a matching coat; and a corsage of white orchids. They have taken up residence at 5501 Ninth Avenue, Chomedy. Here for the marriage were: Mr. and Mrs. Irving Kurash, of New York; Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Jonas, Mr. and Mrs. E. Mendelsohn, and Mr. and Mrs. Milfred Goldman, of Toronto, Ont.; Mr. and Mrs. S. Silverman, Mr. and Mrs. Norman Kailn, and Allan, of Ottawa, Ont.; Mrs. S. J. Epstein, of Burlington, Vermont; and Mrs. Fanny Marcovitch, of Cleveland, Ohio.

SNYDER-GREEN

The marriage of Miss Irene Shirley Green, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Abraham Green, 4873 La Peltrie Street, to Arnold Wolfe Snyder, son of Mr. and Mrs. Gilbert C. Snyder, of Baltimore, Maryland, was solemnized at Chevra Thilim Synagogue, on November 4, at seven o'clock, by Rabbi Morris Werner. The bride was given in marriage by her parents. She was gowned in white peau de soie, appliqued with lace and seed-pearl-beads; cut with a tight-fitted bodice; a boat-shaped neckline; short sleeves; and full skirt ending in a long train. Her veil of tulle illusion was draped to a crown of seed-pearl-beads; and she carried a prayer book with mauve orchids and white satin streamers. Mrs. Norman Russman was matron of honour for her cousin. Her gown of aquamarine-blue organza was made with a full skirt. She had a matching tiara; and carried red carnations. Misses Harriett Snyder, sister of the groom; and Linda May, cousin of the bride, were bridesmaids. The former was in a pink chiffon gown; made with full skirt. The latter was in a blue chiffon gown, with full skirt. Their crowns were of pink and white carnations; and they carried bouquets of the same flowers. Rhona Green, sister of the bride; and Sharon Silverstone were junior bridesmaids. The former wore a gown of pink organza; and the latter was in blue organza. They had bandeaux to match; and carried nosegays of blue and white carnations. Irwin Snyder was best man for his brother. The ushers were: Robert Artz, uncle of the groom; Elliot Green, brother of the bride; Melvin Hershenfeld, Norman Russman, M. Shirker, Larry May, and Ronald May, cousins of the bride; and Alvin Zinman. Avril Shirker, cousin of the bride, was page boy. Pink and white roses and carnations were the wedding flowers. One hundred and sixty guests were received in the Synagogue hall. An orchestra played. Mrs. Green, the bride's mother, wore a lavender chiffon gown, made with full skirt; also a hat of matching material. Mrs. Snyder, the groom's mother, was in a mint-green chiffon gown, with full skirt; and had a white sequin, pill-box hat. Their flowers were corsages of mauve orchids. Mrs. Oscar May, grandmother of the bride, was in a pale blue, lace sheath; with matching hat; and a corsage of pink orchids. Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Wolfe Snyder spent their wedding trip at the Nevele Country Club, in Ellenville, N.Y., the bride travelling in an emerald-green, wool suit. They have taken up residence in Baltimore, Maryland. Here for the occasion were: Mr. and Mrs. Robert Artz, and Mr. and Mrs. H. Miller, of Baltimore; and Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Miller, and Houey, of Miami, Florida.

TORONTO MARRIAGES

STERN-ALBAUM

The marriage of Miss Ellen Ann Albaum, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Albaum, 136 Falkirk Street, to Sol. Stern, son of Mr. and Mrs. Max Stern, 596 St. Clair Avenue, West, was solemnized by Rabbi David Monson, at half-past five o'clock, on October 29, at Adath Israel Synagogue, assisted by Cantor Murray Nixon. The bride was given in marriage by her parents. She was attired in a gown of white peau de soie, with fitted bodice; and full skirt terminating in a cathedral train. Alencon lace, re-embroidered with seed-pearl-beads, trimmed the scooped neckline, and the front of the gown. Her fingertip tulle illusion veil was held by a crown of seed-pearl-beads; and she carried a bouquet of orchids and stephanotis. Mrs. Joel Albaum, sister-in-law of the bride, was matron of honour. She wore a gown of pale green peau de soie, with iridescent beads around the scooped neckline; and bell-shaped, petal skirt. Misses Terri, and Rhoda Albaum, sisters of the bride, were bridesmaids, wearing pale green peau de soie gowns, with bell-shaped skirts; and scooped necklines. Each attendant had a seed-pearl-bead tiara, and sprays of roses and chrysanthemums, in fall shades. Judy Gordon, cousin of the bride, was flower girl. She wore a dress of white organza over pale green taffeta; and a garland of mixed flowers in fall shades; and had a nosegay of similar flowers. Joel Albaum, brother of the bride, was best man. The ushers were: Alvin, and Morton Abramovitz, David Alper, David Wilner, Brian Osher, Harold Polan, Ira Bluestein, and Irving Mlotek. Sidney Stern, brother of the groom, was junior usher. Barry Sherman, cousin of the groom, was page boy. A dinner, and reception took place at the Associated Hebrew Schools, Mrs. Albaum, mother of the bride, wore a long, draped sheath of medium-green peau de soie, with scooped neckline; appliques of lace, embroidered with iridescent sequins and seed-pearl-beads down one side; and had a cummerbund finishing with a panel at side. She had a tiara of seed-pearl beads; and a beige orchid wristlet. Mrs. Stern, mother of the groom, wore a long, gold and rust-coloured, brocade sheath; and a rhinestone tiara; and had a brown-tinted orchid wristlet. Mr. and Mrs. Sol. Stern, left by motor, to Miami Beach, Florida, for their honeymoon. The bride departed in a green and black, wool walking-suit, with a black silk blouse; and black velvet beret, with a green feather; and had a white and mauve-tinted orchid corsage. They will reside at 26 Gulliver Road. Here for the wedding were: Mr. and Mrs. L. Frost, of Buenos Aires, Argentina, uncle, and aunt of the groom; Mr. and Mrs. Alexander Solomon, uncle, and aunt of the bride; Joseph Silverman, great-uncle of the groom; Mr. and Mrs. S. Pekeles, cousins of the bride; Mr. and Mrs. S. Silverman, and Mrs. W. Gatis; cousins of the groom; all of Montreal, Que.

Vitamin D will help to develop strong bones and teeth if given daily to children from birth all through the growing years.

Resort Advertisements are on Pages One, Five, Six, Seven and Ten)

Maritimes Section

Miss Vivien Boniuk, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. H. Boniuk, Glace Bay, N.S., and a third-year medical student at Dalhousie University, in Halifax, was elected secretary of the Canadian Association of Medical Students and Internes at a meeting in Quebec City.

Miss Faith Guss, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin R. Guss, 70 Orange Street, Saint John, N.B., a Bradford Junior College freshman, joined with class-mates in convocation to mark the launching of new programs of education and campus development. Alumnae, parents, and friends have been invited to the campus for a series of meetings on "Educating For Tomorrow's Problems".

Mrs. Mortimer Bornstein, and Janie Sue, Parks Street, Saint John, N. B., visited her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Nat Taub, of Montreal, Que.

Mrs. Frema Jochelman, of Moncton, N. B., spent some time in Montreal, Que., the guest of Mr. and Mrs. David Katz, 820 McEachran Avenue.

Resorts — Florida

THIS IS A Shower of Stars night
Top Stars of Stage & TV Will Entertain You In Person
THE SEA GULL MOTEL—POOL CABANA COLONY
FREE GOLF At the 18-Hole PGA Course
FREE TENNIS On Fast, Clay Courts
TEEN-TIME ROOM For Teenagers and Special Facilities for Kiddies . . .
XMAS - NEW YEAR'S CELEBRATION Xmas and New Year's Eve Parties • Orchestra • Dancing Nightly • Star entertainment
SPECIAL FAMILY HOUSE PARTY RATES FREE 21" TV & RADIO in All Rooms
$11* daily per person, double occ. Dec. 20 to Jan. 3 Add $3 daily per person for 2 COMPLETE MEALS *20 of 146 Rooms
See Your TRAVEL AGENT
MONTREAL: RE. 7-3122 John R. Kernan Managing Director
OCEAN at 21st ST., MIAMI BEACH

The NEW BANCROFT HOTEL • MOTEL • APARTMENTS
OCEAN FRONT LUXURY All Air Conditioned Rooms • Free Pool • Beach • FREE SELF PARKING • Entertainment
$3 Daily per pers. Dbl. Occ. 50 of 160 Rooms to DEC. 19
Write for Brochure & see your travel agent
MONT. OFF.: RE. 7-3122

BAVE ROSNER INVITES YOU BACK FOR ANOTHER GREAT SEASON—DEC. 5
RESERVE NOW!
DAVID ROSNER'S STERLING HOTEL Dietary Laws strictly observed
POOL • CABANAS
ON THE OCEAN • 47th STREET, MIAMI BEACH
New York office PLaza 7-8536

MOM & DAD ARE HERE ENJOYING THE ST. MORITZ
They discovered the reasons why the St. Moritz is headquarters for Jewish people who want the ideal oceanfront location, 1 block from Lincoln Road, where the famous new Lincoln Road Mall is so ever delightful. Salt-free, fat-free & sugar-free meals available part time or all the time; where gracious friendly management makes them feel ever at home . . . where you can share a room, no obligation . . . where the price is always right.
Entertainment in Private beach, no steps, and many, many outstanding advantages not found in any other hotel in Miami Beach.
$2.50 Per Person Double 20 of 160 Rooms To Dec. 1 Add $3 Daily per Person For Complete Breakfast and Dinner
The man to write, or phone collect JE. 8-2771 is Nancy L. Morris, Owner-Mgmt.
THE St. Moritz HOTEL MOTEL & CABANAS On the Ocean at 16th Street Miami Beach, Florida

Resorts — Florida

The ALBION Miami Beach
Ideal Location Near Famous Lincoln Road Mall Auditorium & Community Center
$2.50* daily per person double occup. to Dec. 19
$4.50* Dec. 19 to Jan. 20 *30 of 115 Rooms
Private Marine Pool • Beach Planned Entertainment • Movies Fabulous Cocktail Lounge
SPECIAL SEASON RATES Write for Brochure
LINCOLN ROAD NEAR COLLINS AVE.

RETIREMENT LIVING
In An Oceanfront Hotel on MIAMI BEACH
$120* per month per pers. yearly basis double occupancy *90 of 120 rooms
INCLUDING 3 WELL BALANCED MEALS DAILY
Private Pool • Ocean Beach Salt Free Diet Optional
WOFFORD BEACH HOTEL On The Ocean at 74th Street MIAMI BEACH

The Best at the Right Price
Belvedere HOTEL
ALL ROOMS—ONE LOW RATE
$35 Per Week Per Person
Double Occ. To Jan. 15
INCLUDING STRICTLY KOSHER MEALS
All Outside Rooms
Air Conditioned Dining Room
Elevator Service • Terrace Patio
TV and Entertainment
SPECIAL SEASON RATES
B. Shull—L. Katz Owner Mgmt.
WRITE DIRECT FOR INFORMATION
EUCLID AVE. AT 9th ST. MIAMI BEACH

alamac HOTEL
OVERLOOKING THE OCEAN
MIAMI BEACH'S STRICTLY KOSHER CUISINE HOTEL
10 Full Days Xmas Holiday Special
DAILY $75 Per Person 2 MEAL PLAN $40 Double Occ.
INCLUDING Gala New Years Eve Party. Dancing, Shows, Holiday Snack, Etc.
Swimming Pool on Premises • Private Bath • Phone • Elevator Service from street level • Planned Entertainment
SEASONAL WEEKLY and SEASONAL RATES
alamac

Resorts — Florida

South Seas
Round-the-clock entertainment
Free Parking • Private Beach and Pool
$2.50 daily per person dble. occ. to Dec. 18 30 of 117 rooms
Shows Arranged Privileges Available
Sparkling Yuletide Program Gala New Years Eve Party
ON THE OCEAN AT 108 "S" MIAMI BEACH

Hotel BROADRIPPLE
$2* daily per person dbl. occ. To Dec. 20 *25 of 100 rooms
$4* Dec. 21 - Jan. 25
SPECIAL SEASON RATES
Swimming Pool. Cocktail Lounge Dining Room. Air-Conditioned Rooms Parking Available
Ocean at Indian Creek Drive Miami Beach, Florida (Across from the Fontainebleau)

LIFE IS... Brighter at Greenbrier
Indian Creek Drive at 21st Street, Miami Beach
Completely Air Conditioned and Heated
$5 daily per person 2 in room to Jan. 10 (10 of 40 rooms)
Gala New Year's Party Write Direct for Free Color Brochure

$35 PER WEEK Per Person 2 in Room to JAN. 10th (25 of 60 rms.) (inc). Plenty Kosher Meals Mod. Amer. Plan
Filtered Pool
ELEVATOR Entertainment
DIETARY LAWS Strictly Observed
We Cater to Special Diets Daily Services on Premises
An Nell
7th AND EUCLID AVE. MIAMI BEACH - NEAR OCEAN
Miami Beach: JEfferson 1-1191
Harris Meyer—Harry Bader, Owner-Mgmt.

Enjoy the FEZ-tival of FUN!
Lord Algers
OCEANFRONT, 69th to 70th STS. - MIAMI BEACH
$9.50* daily, per pers., dbl. occ. Nov. 1 thru Dec. 19 *50 of 258 rooms
Includes Breakfast & Dinner (European Plan Available)
$16 Dec. 20 thru Jan. 2

Resorts — New York

Make Your Holidates at the Concord
Fabulous fun for everyone . . . plus the most sensational entertainment all winter long!
Enjoy The Twist and Pachanga with the world's greatest new combo . . .
KURLI BENITO and his AFRO-CARIBBEANS
This great combination entertains you every evening in the Late, Late Nite Owl Lounge.
CONNIE FRANCIS, XAVIER CUGAT & ABBE LANE head up the Concord's cavalcade of stars during Christmas & New Year's Holidates
Enjoy wonderful days and fabulous nights at the Concord. There's continuous music for dancing . . . plus show time at the world renowned Imperial Room where the entertainment is free and every seat is "ringside".
COME TO OUR WINTER WONDERLAND WHERE SUN, FUN AND SNOW ARE GUARANTEED*
You'll find a real skater's paradise on the gleaming ice of the Concord's Skate-O-Rama. We make our own snow for skiing at 32° or below. Toast to a tan in the guaranteed* sunshine at our Tropical Indoor Swimming Pool. Gourmet Cuisine. Full American Plan.
TINO KOCH Ski Pro Internationals Winter Sports
BOBBIE RAYMOND Twice Gold Medal Figure-Skater
TYCHNIC RUDGE Gold Medal Skiing Champion Olympic Star
NOW OPEN! World's largest artificial ice skating rink
THE Concord HOTEL The world's foremost resort
Kiamesha Lake, New York Ray Parker, General Manager
FOR IMMEDIATE RESERVATIONS, call Winter 1-2900 or your local travel agent in Montreal, N.Y. 1-5400.
VERY SPECIAL MID-WEEK RATES from Sunday to Thursday exclusive of holidays.

Coming to Miami Beach?
Discover a new way of life with HOTEL BELMAR'S DINE-AROUND-TOWN & ENTERTAINMENT PLAN . . . you dine at ALGIERS, MONEY PLAZA, SEVILLE Hotels, or at EMBERS, CHANDLERS, LUAU & Other Fine Restaurants. You are entertained by Spectacular Revues and "Top" Stars in Plush Nite Clubs.
It's all yours for only $2.50 added to our very modest room rate of: $4.00 until Dec. 19; $6.00 Dec. 19 to Jan. 3; $8.00 Jan. 3 to Jan. 22; daily per person, dble occupancy (60 of 130 Rooms). Write for Details. Mort. Off.: RE. 7-3122
The BELMAR on the Ocean at 29 St. • Miami Beach

MONTREAL BAR-MITZVAHS

Marvin, son of Mr. and Mrs. Ben Granek, 5870 Westbury Avenue, will be called to the Reading of the Law, in celebration of his bar-mitzvah on November 18, at Beth Moishe Synagogue. He is the brother of William, aged ten years; and Henry, three; grandson of the late Mr. and Mrs. Moishe Grosman; and of the late Mr. and Mrs. Herschel Granek. Kiddush will be observed. A dinner dance at Herzl Hall, will take place that evening.

APPROACHING MARRIAGES

The marriage of Miss Marsha Small, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Ben. Small, 860 Stuart Avenue, to Henry Ticker, son of Mrs. Sylvia Ticker, 3432 Decarie Boulevard, and the late William Ticker, will take place on November 19, at half-past six o'clock, at Beth David-Beth Yitzchok-Kehal Yesburun Synagogue, Rabbi Isaac J. Teicher officiating.

The marriage of Miss Barbara Socolow, daughter of Mrs. Della Socolow, 5592 Durocher Avenue, and the late Dr. Lewis E. Socolow, to Jack Rosenthal, son of Mr. and Mrs. Archie Rosenthal, 5729 Leger Avenue, will take place on December 10, at the Queen Elizabeth Hotel.

MARRIAGES

TRACHTENBERG-KATZ

The marriage of Miss Claire Katz, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Fred Katz, 738 Bloomfield Avenue, to Abe Trachtenberg, son of Mrs. Fanny Trachtenberg, 4850 Plamondon Avenue, and the late Hyman Trachtenberg, took place at Beth David-Beth Yitzchok-Kehal Yeshurun Synagogue, on November 5, at half-past six o'clock, Rabbi Isaac J. Teicher officiating. The bride was given in marriage by her parents. Her gown was of white antique satin embellished with Alencon lace, and designed with a fitted bodice; round neckline; long sleeves; and full bouffant skirt finishing in a chapel train. Her veil of tulle illusion arranged with a crown of seed-pearl-beads; and she carried a prayer book with white orchids, stephanotis, and white satin ribbon. Mrs. Harvey Ravech, as maid of honour for her sister, was in a gown of peacock-blue taffeta, which had a full, bell-shaped skirt. Her crown was of seed-pearl-beads; and she carried a cascade of pink, white, and blue carnations. Jody Skibinsky, niece of the groom, as flower girl, wore a pink organza party dress; and a white, flowered headpiece; and carried a nosegay of pink and white carnations. Harry Skibinsky, brother-in-law of the groom, was best man. The ushers were: Howard Freeman, Bruce Katz, brother of the bride; Ross Loman, cousin of the bride; Steven Friend and Alec Friend, cousins of the groom; and Irving Feldman. The wedding flowers were pink, white, and blue roses and carnations arranged with foliage. Mrs. Katz, the bride's mother, was in a royal-blue satin gown, which had a full skirt, and an embroidered beaded panel at the front; and her hat was royal-blue. Mrs. Trachtenberg, the groom's mother, wore a pink taffeta gown, embroidered with seed-pearl-beads; with a hat of that material. Their corsages were of pink carnations. Mr. and Mrs. Abe Trachtenberg spent their wedding trip at the Nevele Country Club, in Ellenville, N.Y., the bride departing in a two-piece, black, knit suit; with a corsage of pink carnations. They have taken up residence at 4700 Bourret Avenue. Here for the occasion were: Mrs. S. Freeman, and Howard Allan; Miss Laura Freeman, and Mrs. Harvey Ravech, of Boston, Mass.

TORONTO DEATHS

Mr. Charlotte Margaret Axmith, 4 Forest Ridge Drive, died suddenly on October 16, at the age of forty-six years. She is survived by her husband, Dr. David Axmith; and two children, Gail, and Gary. Rabbi Jordan Pearlson officiated at funeral services. Interment was at Holy Blossom Memorial Park.

Harry Donsky, 345 Joicey Boulevard, died suddenly at his home, on October 29, at the age of sixty-four years. He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Rose Donsky; two daughters: Mrs. S. Chapnick (Sophie), 25 Lois Avenue; and Mrs. J. Weinstein (Florence), 141 Regina Avenue; a son, Irving Donsky; and five grandchildren: Lorne, Jeffrey, and Theo Chapnick; and Larry, and Toby Weinstein. He was the brother of: Mrs. H. Ulster (Lika), 17 Robbie Avenue; Mrs. J. Goldstein (Helen), 21 Robbie Avenue; Morris Donsky, 18 Model Avenue; David, 31 Sultana Avenue; Henry, 8 Flanders Road; and Gordon, 213 Armour Boulevard. Rabbis S. Langner, David Monson, and W. Gordon officiated at funeral services, at College Memorial Chapel. Interment was at Toronto Independent Benevolent Association section of Mount Sinai Memorial Park. Shiva was at the home.

Jack Smith, 5 Warwick Avenue, died on Thursday, November 9, at the New Mount Sinai Hospital, at the age of sixty years. He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Betty Smith; a son, Perry; three brothers: Alex, of New York; Louis, of Montreal, Que.; and Hyman, of Peterborough, Ont. Rabbi Stuart E. Rosenberg officiated at the funeral services at the Beth Tzedec Synagogue. Interment was at Dawes Road Cemetery. Shiva was at the home.

Max Sherman, 152 Huron Street, died on October 25, at the age of fifty-eight years. He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Gella Sherman; a daughter, Mrs. Sherwood Miller (Florence), of Chicago, Ill.; two sons, Gordon, and Ralph; three grandchildren, Karen, Gordon, and Ella Miller; and a brother, John, of Winnipeg, Man. Rabbi S. Langner officiated at funeral services at College Memorial Chapel. Burial was at Beth Tzedec section of Dawes Road Cemetery. Shiva was at the home.

Saul Chernos, 14 Forest Ridge Drive, died on Monday, November 6, at the New Mount Sinai Hospital, at the age of fifty-one years. He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Hilda Chernos; a son, Bernard Beryl, 50 Crossburn Drive; a grandson, Mendel, aged two and one-half years; two brothers: Samuel, of New York; and Joseph, of Phoenix, Arizona; three sisters: Mrs. I. Silverman (Rose), 11 Caldow Road; Mrs. S. Shoom (Lillian), 119 Lippincott Street; and Mrs. I. Sherman (Bertha), 127 Dunblaine Avenue. Rabbi Bernard Rosensweig officiated at funeral services. Interment was at Beth Tzedec Memorial Park. Shiva was private.

BIRTHS

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Pinzer (nee Evelyn Singer), 675 Roselawn Avenue, on November 9, at the New Mount Sinai Hospital, a son, Arlan Harold; grandson of Mrs. Rebecca Pinzer, 3892 Bathurst Street, and the late Joseph Pinzer; and of the late Mr. and Mrs. Albert Singer.

MONTREAL CLASSIFIED

LARGE, FURNISHED bright room to let in Snowdon area. Business woman or nurse. Kitchen privileges. Phone HU. 6-3571 or RE. 1-9957.

THE ANGEL AND THE WOLF

(Continued from Page Four)

One other aspect of the trial must disturb us. There was clearly a sexual element in the vast orgies of sadism and masochism described by the witnesses. There is a tendency in the modern community, with its belief in the United Nations, service clubs, Mother's Day and Big Brothers, to treat man as a saccharine lover of the good, free from all aggressions. It is not without significance that current pornography stresses tortures and brutality even more than sex (following the horrifying evidence has a prurient fascination). The repeated assertion that a civilized people must love everybody stores up dangerous repressions such as burst out in Germany in so hideous a form. Day after day one heard at the trial the bewildered question: "How could so civilized a people as the Germans have been such beasts?"

Let us face the reality: man, made only "a little lower than the angels," according to the Psalms, is also "a wolf to man." As William James has said, Man is the only beast of prey which preys systematically on its own species. No amount of pious declarations of horror or outbursts of weeping will change this aspect of human nature: the problem is to sublimate aggressions into beneficial channels instead of denying their existence until they burst out in some ghastly excess. The ultimate lesson of the Eichmann trial is that all men of good will must search for such sublimations if it is never to happen again.

LORD NELSON HOTEL LTD. APPOINTMENTS

H. E. Herschorn, O.B.E., D.C.L. Arthur D. Stairs George B. Robertson, Q.C.

Mr. Mitchell Franklin, president of Lord Nelson Hotel Ltd., Halifax, N.S., announces the following elections to its Board of Directors.

H. E. Herschorn, O.B.E., D.C.L., prominent Montreal Notary and partner in the firm of McLean, Herschorn, Marler, Common & Tees; graduate of McGill University, B.A., B.C.L.; member Canadian Bar Association; President Royal Life Saving Society of Canada; member Canadian Olympic Committee; Vice-President British Empire and Commonwealth Association; member Board of Directors, Canadian Red Cross Society; prominent in many charities.

Arthur D. Stairs, Halifax, President William Stairs Son & Morrow, Ltd., N.S. Tractors & Equipment Ltd.; A. M. Bell & Co. Ltd., all of Halifax and of C. P. Moore, Ltd., Sydney, N. S.; director of Nova Scotia Light & Power Co. Ltd. and associated companies; Plymouth Cordage Co. of Canada Ltd., Stairs Manufacturing Works, Ltd.; RCNVR active overseas duty Second World War; Board of Trustees, YMCA.

George B. Robertson, Q.C., Halifax, partner in prominent law firm of McInnes, Cooper & Robertson; current Commander of No. 4 Militia Group, Halifax; Vice-President and director United Security Insurance Company; Vice-President N. S. Barristers' Society; Past President Halifax-Dartmouth United Appeal, 1958 and 1960; Dalhousie University BA and LL.B; Harvard Law School, LL.M.

The Canadian Jewish Review is still the only Jewish publication in Canada printed in any language reaching the Jewish community which is not sponsored by a group or an organization and which is able to claim membership in the Audit Bureau of Circulations.

(Resort Advertisements are on Pages One, Five, Six, Seven and Ten)

Resorts — Florida

THE Waldman HOTEL
Formerly the San Marino
The Only Hotel in MIAMI BEACH Operated by the WALDMAN FAMILY
Reserve Now For GALA NEW YEAR HOLIDAYS
Exciting Teen-Age Programs
Children's Counselors
THE WALDMANS present their new oceanfront hotel. The ultimate in luxury and beloved tradition.
FOOD PREPARED UNDER STRICTEST DIETARY SUPERVISION "IN THE WALDMAN MANNER"
Private Beach • Pool • 21" TV in every room • Music-Dancing & Entertainment
MONTREAL: WE. 1-2947
ON THE OCEAN AT 43rd STREET, MIAMI BEACH

INVITATION TO PARADISE ..
a tropical holiday at the
Sahara
AIR CONDITIONED RESORT MOTEL
2 Swimming Pools. Planned Entertainment. Every room has Private Terrace, TV, Radio, Circulating Ice Water. Special Children's program, Free Parking
$3 Daily Per Person Double Occupancy 26 Rooms to Dec. 16
All major credit cards honored
Write for Free Brochure or call your Travel Agent
...COFFEE SHOP on premises.
TORONTO OFFICE: EM. 3-1648
ON THE OCEAN AT 46th ST., MIAMI BEACH

Starting Dec. 16
4 BOAC flights a week direct to the CARIBBEAN

Step out of slush, step into sun! This winter, choose from more BOAC flights than ever direct from Montreal to the Caribbean. *Every Tuesday:* Bermuda — Nassau — Montego Bay — Kingston. *Every Thursday:* Nassau — Montego Bay — Kingston. *Two flights every Saturday:* Nassau — Montego Bay — Kingston, also Bermuda — Barbados — Port of Spain. Put your best foot forward and see your Travel Agent or any BOAC Ticket Office.

ALL OVER THE WORLD
B·O·A·C
TAKES GOOD CARE OF YOU
BRITISH OVERSEAS AIRWAYS CORPORATION

N.D.G. MEAT MARKET Ltd.

S. SELTZER & SONS
Managers

RED BRAND RIBS

For Your Freezer

YOU CAN ORDER A COMPLETE RIB AND WE WILL TAILOR IT FOR YOUR FREEZER.

Meats, fish and poultry at their very finest. Lightning delivery — one order and you'll be convinced. Daily deliveries to Town of Mount Royal, Ville St. Laurent and St. Martin.

We are as close as your telephone.

5343 Sherbrooke St. W. HU. 9-8621

COHEN'S HAYMISHA FARFEL
370 COLLEGE ST. TORONTO, CAN.

Canada's Largest Selling HAYMISHA FARFEL
with real old fashioned flavour
KOSHER — PAREVE

At your favorite grocer — delicious as a side dish with gravy
"Children Love It."

Distributors: Montreal: Star Appetizing Products, RE. 7-0954
Toronto: Max Rosenbloom, ME. 3-6272.

The Canadian Jewish Review is **still** the only Jewish publication in Canada printed in any language reaching the Jewish community which is not sponsored by a group or an organization and which is able to claim membership in the Audit Bureau of Circulations.

MONTREAL BIRTHS

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Albert Fitleberg (nee Eleanor Esack), 3925 Plamondon Avenue, on October 27, at the Jewish General Hospital, a daughter, Debra Mimi; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Jack Esack, 4025 Plamondon Avenue; and of Mrs. Sarah Fitleberg, 4857 Mackenzie Street, and the late Barnett Fitleberg.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Brahm (Boretsky) Bell (nee Myrna Dove Cohen), 4775 Vezina Avenue, on October 25, at the Royal Victoria Hospital, a daughter, Francees Beth; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. M. Boretsky, 4360 Dupuis Avenue; and of Mr. and Mrs. Harry A. Cohen, 5591 Bradford Place.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Allan Newman (nee Ruth Lee Bulkis, formerly of Montreal), of Long Island, N. Y., on October 19, at the Long Island Jewish Hospital, a daughter, Marcy Gail; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Alex Bulkis, 4618 Hingston Avenue; and of Mr. and Mrs. William Newman, of Briarwood, N. Y.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Morton Bercovitch (nee Pearl Nadler), 4349 Eighth Street, Chomedy, on October 25, at the Reddy Memorial Hospital, a son, Mark Harold; brother of Joan, aged sixteen months; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Nadler, 7440 Stuart Avenue; and of Mr. and Mrs. S. Bercovitch, 740 Bloomfield Avenue; great-grandson of Mrs. A. Simack, 5714 Darlington Avenue. Godparents are Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Korman, 5714 Darlington Avenue, uncle and aunt. S. Bercovitch, grandfather, held the baby during the ceremony.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Henry Wander (nee Rae Greenberg), 2760 Darlington Place, on October 6, at the Jewish General Hospital, a daughter, Shelley Hanna; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Simon Greenberg, 4761 Barclay Avenue; and of Mr. and Mrs. H. Gratter, of London, England; great-granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Leiken, 160 Fairmount Street West.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Lionel Shinder (nee Sheila Robin), 6415 Victoria Avenue, on October 27, at the Royal Victoria Hospital, a son, Andrew; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Shinder, 5758 St. Lawrence Boulevard, who are the godparents; and of Lazarus Robin, 4645 Plamondon Avenue, and the late Mrs. Annie Robin; great-grandson of Issie Lackman, of Montreal. Lazarus Robin, grandfather, held the baby during the ceremony.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Schuster (nee Irene Levy), 4765 Vezina Avenue, on October 27, at the Jewish General Hospital, a son, Jeffrey Mitchell; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Levy, 8875 Plamondon Avenue; and of Mr. and Mrs. Jack Shuster, of Far Rockaway, N. Y. Godparents are William Schiff, 1909 Emanuel Street, uncle; and Miss Ethel Levy, aunt. Rabbi Joseph Grunblatt held the baby during the ceremony.

CLASS IN COOKERY

SPONGE CAKE

six eggs
one teaspoon lemon or orange juice
one teaspoon baking powder
one cup sugar
one cup flour

Beat eggs, which are at room temperature, gradually adding sugar and juice for fifteen minutes in an electric mixer at high speed. Fold in the flour and baking powder which have been sifted together three times. Pour batter into a tube pan and bake at 325 degrees for fifty minutes.

Mrs. R. Duskes,
1806 Glendale Avenue, Montreal.

CHIFFON CAKE

two and one-half cups sifted cake flour
one and one-half cups sugar
three teaspoons baking powder
one teaspoon salt
one-half cup salad oil
three-quarters cup water
one teaspoon grated lemon rind
two teaspoons vanilla
one-half teaspoon cream of tartar
seven egg whites
five egg yolks

Mix and sift: flour, sugar, baking powder, and salt. Make a well, and add oil, egg yolks, water, lemon rind, and vanilla. Beat until smooth but not too heavy in texture. Add cream of tartar to egg whites, and beat until it forms stiff peaks. Gently fold first mixture into egg whites, until well blended, and yellow disappears. Do not stir. Turn batter into tube pan, and bake at 325 degrees for one hour and fifteen minutes. Invert immediately, and let stand until cold.

Mrs. J. Greenberg,
45 Covington Road, Toronto.

★

Sabbath Candles will be kindled on

Friday, November 17, at 4.11 p.m., in Montreal

Friday, November 17, at 4.35 p.m., in Toronto

Friday, November 24, at 4.06 p.m., in Montreal

Friday, November 24, at 4.30 p.m., in Toronto

★

Tebet 1, 5722, falls on Friday, December 8

This label tells you the whole story. It says that the soup inside the can is Heinz Vegetarian Vegetable Soup. Meaning, of course, a hearty, tasty vegetable soup. The label also says "vegetarian." A meaningful word, indeed! For this soup is made without meat or any meat ingredient whatsoever. It's strictly, strictly vegetarian. About all the label doesn't say is "how about some... tonight?" Well—how about it?

57

CS-961

TORONTO BIRTHS

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Allan Fishman (nee Arlene Riff), 45 Gulliver Road, on October 26, at New Mount Sinai Hospital, a son, Richard Gary; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Fishman, 2682 Bloor Street West; and of Mr. and Mrs. Saul Riff, 92 Lynn Haven Road; great-grandson of Samuel Riff, 268 Markham Street; and of Mrs. Hannah Fishman, 1240 Danforth Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Norman Weingarten (nee Barbara Wall), 53 Meadowbrook Avenue, on November 3, at Toronto General Hospital, a daughter, Cynthia; sister of Jeffrey, aged six years; and Michael, three; granddaughter of: Mr. and Mrs. Charles Wall, 2515 Bathurst Street; and of Mr. and Mrs. Abraham Weingarten, 1162 Danforth Avenue; great-granddaughter of Mrs. Helen Weinroth, 1715 Bathurst Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Sidney S. Chusid (nee Yvonne Nesker), 10 Purdon Drive, on October 31, at New Mount Sinai Hospital, a daughter, Paula Carrie; sister of Barry Michael, aged three years; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Hardy B. Nesker, 47 Wenderley Drive; and of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Chusid, 294 Markham Street; great-granddaughter of Mrs. Dora Tarnow, 149 Alameda Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Gerald Prenick (nee Hyla Ganz), 2550 Bathurst Street, on November 2, at New Mount Sinai Hospital, a daughter, Risa Beth; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Michael Ganz, 22 Aldburn Road; and of Mr. and Mrs. Daniel Prenick, 69 Borden Street; great-granddaughter of Mrs. Becky Zale, 88 Ridge Hill Drive; of William Ganz, 3560 Bathurst Street; and of Mrs. Rachel Pernica, 53 Ranee Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Solomon Burack (nee Bashy Feldman), 341 Brighton Avenue, on November 1, at Toronto General Hospital, a daughter, Shira Chana; sister of Jacob, aged one and one-half years; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. S. Feldman, 486 Clinton Street; and of Mrs. Esther Burack, of New York, and the late Rabbi Aaron D. Burack.

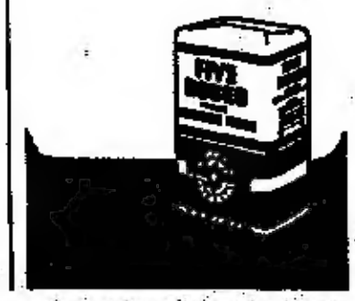
Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Lindzon (nee Maureen Lindover), 43 Blue Forest Drive, on November 6, at New Mount Sinai Hospital, a daughter, Jacqueline Shale; sister of Ronald David, aged seven years; and of Trisha Riki, three; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Lindover, 2004 Bathurst Street; and of Mr. and Mrs. Percy Lindzon, 198 Glen Cedar Road.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Marvin Blatman (nee Elaine Hershenhorn), 8 Dalesma Drive, on October 27, at the New Mount Sinai Hospital, a son, Brian; brother of Joel, aged two years; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. A. Blatman, 812 Queen Street East; and of Mr. and Mrs. S. Hershenhorn, 2 Keewatin Avenue; great-grandson of Mrs. Fannie Blatman, 192 Lippincott Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Manny Starkman (nee Lucy Cohen), 88 Langholme Drive, on November 4, at New Mount Sinai Hospital, a son, Brian Elliott; brother of Alyn, aged six years; and of Martin, four; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Morris Cohen, 2168 Dundas Street, West; and of Mr. and Mrs. Avrom Starkman, 259 Codsell Avenue.

FIVE ROSES
FLOUR
is pre-sifted
through silk

Save Time! No sifting necessary for bread and yeast doughs. Sift only once before measuring for cakes and pastry.



MONTREAL MEETINGS

● CONSULATE GENERAL OF ISRAEL ●

Mrs. Pinhas Eliav, wife of the Consul General of Israel in Canada, participated in a C.B.C. panel discussion on problems confronting working housewives and mothers in Canada. Mrs. Eliav, who was the only foreign representative, was invited to tell the audience about the ways in which these problems are being approached in Israel. She also mentioned the technical assistance which Israel is giving the new nations of Asia and Africa in the advancement of the status of women. One of the panellists thought that Israel had done a great deal to solve the problems of working mothers and housewives. Because of Mrs. Eliav's participation, the program, scheduled for Friday night, was filmed and not telecast live as had been planned, at Mrs. Eliav's request, because of the Sabbath.

● JEWISH PUBLIC LIBRARY ●

The Montreal public is invited to attend the opening of the exhibition of paintings by Menachem Dunsky, in the Art-Room, on November 19, at 8 p.m. The exhibition will be open every evening from 8.30 to 10, until November 29, except November 22. David Rome is director.

● TEMPLE BETH SHOLOM ●

On November 17, at 8.15 p.m., Dr. Bernard M. Cohen will conduct services; sermon: "The Treasures Of Life". Rabbi Cohen is assistant leader of Congregation Habonim, of New York. He is the author of the four-volume history of "The Jewish Chapel", was in radio and television work as the consultant of the New York Board of Rabbis for religious programming. For two years he was the preacher on a weekly program, "Our Jewish Heritage". He worked in education over the past ten years, and was appointed to the commission on child guidance and welfare of the Federation of Jewish Philanthropies. He was on the committee on history of the Central Conference of American Rabbis; and the Mayor's Committee on radio and television. He attended Long Island University, Columbia University, and the Hebrew Union College — Jewish Institute of Religion, and holds Doctor of Hebraw Literature and Doctor of Divinity degrees. Having served for two years of active duty with the United States Marine Corps, he is a lieutenant in the United States Naval Reserve. At this service, Andrew Philip Davis, son of Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Davis, of 5613 Randall Avenue, will be called to the Reading of the Law in observance of his Bar Mitzvah. Oneg Shabbat. Last week, Mrs. Harry A. Simon, Gordon K. Bern, Jack Freedman, William Grossman, Harry Segal, Martin L. Simon, Dr. Lloyd G. Stern, Gordon K. Bern, Aaron Genser, Phillip Salzman, Jack Salzman, Joseph Springer, Harry Wolfe took part. At Junior Congregation service, David Bern, Karen Futornick, Davida Greenspan, Martin Rosenbaum, Marilyn Rosenberger took part. At the 46th General Assembly of the Union of American Hebrew Congregations, in Washington, D. C., Mr. and Mrs. Harry Wolfe, Mr. and Mrs. Aaron Genser, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Rubin, Mr. and Mrs. Ben Rocklin were delegates. The Youth Group, the Sholomites, meets on November 19, at 7.30 p.m. Any interested boy or girl in grades nine to eleven may join by calling the president, Frank Simms, at RE. 9-4421. The Commentary Group meets on November 21. Dr. Lyon Lapin is the discussion leader; Henry Dainow is chairman. Meetings are held every second Tuesday evening.

● TEMPLE EMANU-EL ●

Dr. Harry J. Stern, Rabbi: November 17, at 8.15 p.m.; sermon: "A Stone For A Pillow", Saturday, at 11.30 a.m., sermonette. Mark Lawrence, son of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Afrin, 4900 Melrose Avenue, will be called to the Reading of the Torah both days. Kiddush reception on Friday. November 19, at 10.15 a.m., "Know Your Judaism", Rabbi Stern, leader; at 11 a.m., "Jewish Contribution To Civilization", Dr. Anna Stearns, leader; at 11 a.m., elementary Hebrew, Mrs. Genia Burstein, instructor. On November 20, at 8 p.m., auspices of the Home And School Association and the School board, parents will meet teachers; and at 8.45 p.m. will hold a panel discussion, "The Religious School And Your Child". Representing parents will be Mrs. Victor Goldbloom, Mrs. Joseph Frankel; representing teachers, Michael Teicher, Gerald Miller, Howard Schwartz, Mrs. Bernard Reinhart. Social hour. On December 9, the 79th annual congregational meeting will include dinner. Reservations with the Temple office. The Young Peoples' Society, direction of Gerald Miller, Youth advisor, is engaged in a study of "Jews Around The World." Chairmen are Carmela Cukier, Kenneth Frankel. Walter O'Hearn, managing editor of the Montreal Star, will lecture at the Book Lovers' Forum on November 22, at 2.30 p.m. The chairmen of the day will be Mrs. Reuben Ginsberg, Mrs. Paul Leves. At the tea tables will be: Mesdames Henry Nathanson, Louis J. Cohen, Walter O'Hearn, Douglas M. Grant. Hostesses will be: Mesdames Sidney Sundell, Simpson Lightstone, Eli Yaphe, Mitchel Garfinkle, Edmund Gordon, Paul Putsiger, Charles Hyman, Stanley Marsh. At the 46th biennial convention of the Union of American Hebrew Congregations, in Washington, D. C., were: Rabbi and Mrs. Stern, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Wechsler, Mr. and Mrs. Alfred N. Miller, Mesdames George Hollinger, Samuel Schwartz, Louis J. Cohen, Isidore H. Morrell, Miss Rose Cohen. Mrs. Harry Joshua Stern spoke in behalf of Temple Sisterhoods outside of the United States.

● CANADA-ISRAEL ●

Chamber Of Commerce And Industry. H. E. Aryeh Manor, Economic Minister of Israel for Canada and the U.S.A., and H. Leslie Brown, Assistant Deputy Minister, Department of Trade and Commerce, Ottawa, were the guest speakers at a luncheon organized by the Canada-Israel Chamber of Commerce and Industry to mark the inauguration of its Toronto branch. Sam. Steinberg, of Montreal, national president of the Chamber of Commerce, and Mark Levy, Toronto, national vice-president, were chairmen of the meeting, on November 16, from 12 - 2 p.m., in Toronto. The Canada-Israel Chamber of Commerce and Industry is a bi-national, non-governmental organization grouping leading Canadian and Israeli bankers, manufacturers, importers, distributors, and others who are actively connected with the exchange of goods and services between the two countries. Similar chambers, in existence in fifteen countries, have been rendering valuable services towards the strengthening of economic ties. At the opening dinner in Montreal messages were received from Prime Minister John Diefenbaker, Opposition Leader Lester B. Pearson, Trade and Commerce Minister George Hees, and his Israeli counterpart, Pinhas Sapir. The arrival of the Israeli trade mission in Canada, will be reciprocated by a visit to Israel of a Canadian mission early in 1962.

● SHAAR HASHOMAYIM ●

Synagogue, Rabbi Wilfred Shuchat: Murray Jack, son of Mr. and Mrs. Ellis Saul Leiter, 4470 Maplewood Avenue, will be called to the Reading of the Torah in celebration of his Bar Mitzvah. The Sisterhood and the Men's Association, with Arthur Ruddy and Mrs. Joseph Caplan, as chairmen, are planning a formal Chai Chanukah dinner dance for December 9, at 6.00 p.m., with entertainment. The Men's Association Breakfast Forum, on November 19, at 10 A.M., will hear "Judaism And Ethics" discussed. William Abrams will be chairman. The general chairman is Harry Barshaw, assisted by Melvin Miller, Harold Shapiro. On December 15 to the 17, the L. T. F. educational assembly will have as its theme "Honour Your Father And Your Mother", with Rabbi Morton Leifman, registrar of the Teachers Institute of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America, in New York, as guest speaker. Mrs. William Aronoff and Mrs. Nat Cayne are in charge of hospitality arrangements for delegates. The chairman of the youth commission is E. Bernard Rubin. The annual father-son, mother-daughter luncheon, auspices of the Sisterhood and the Men's Association, is on December 10, at 12.30 p.m., with Joseph Eliesen as chairman. For luncheon reservations call Miss Ethel Gallaman, WE. 3-8408. Sisterhood gift shop day, is November 21 for the pre-Chanukah sale, from 10 a.m. to 5 p.m. Information from Mrs. Philip Levy, HU. 6-2467; Mrs. Hyman Shiller, HU. 4-2006.

● HOSPITAL OF HOPE ●

Thirty-eight Units of the Jewish Hospital of Hope Council will participate in a cooperative bazaar in aid of the hospital, on December 21, at Les Fusiliers Mont-Royal, 3721 Henri Julien Avenue. The recently inaugurated services of the Council of Units who render assistance to the patients in their occupational therapy program, will arrange a display and sale of articles made by the patients for this Bazaar. Mrs. P. W. Cohan is bazaar chairman. Mrs. M. Singerman is in charge of zones. Unit meeting on November 20, at 1.00 p.m. is: Shmul Chaim Zrill, at luncheon, at the home of Mrs. S. Kirshner, 4911 Van Horne Avenue. At 8.00 p.m. is: Esther Caplan, at the home of Mrs. D. Starr and Mrs. M. Naran, 3884 Kent Avenue. Units meeting on November 21, at noon, are: Rochel Frume Taterman, at luncheon, at the home of Mrs. M. Segal, 4955 Carlton Avenue; Marsha Devorah, luncheon, at the home of Mrs. M. Edelstein, 5721 MacAlear Avenue. At 8.00 p.m. are: I. J. Bovin, at the home of Mrs. N. Bidner, 4935 Van Horne Avenue; Leib Shmul Chaim Backler, at the home of Mrs. H. Bass, 695 St. Catherine Road; Baker-Kolker, at the home of Mrs. N. Yanofsky, 5826 Park Avenue. At 8.00 p.m. are: Mordecai and Esela Baker, at the home of Mrs. L. Gold, 3275 Linton Avenue; Yoisef and Chasia Pinsky, at the home of Mrs. L. Pinsky, 4300 Western Avenue; Sara B. Stein, at the home of Mrs. C. Brenhouse, 4632 Bouchette Avenue; Margolick, at the home of Mrs. B. Caplan, 3165 Bedford Road; Esther Oberfield Junior, at the home of Mrs. M. Rubenstein, 5758 Fairside Avenue. Units meeting on November 22, at 8.00 p.m., are: Brotman-Geyer, at the home of Mrs. H. Morenta, 4980 Montclair Avenue; Fraid-Philip Cohen, at the home of Mrs. R. Starr, 4962 Isabella Avenue; Chaim Revzen Junior, at the home of Mrs. B. Kayman, 1469 Van Horne Avenue. Units meeting on November 23, at 8.00 p.m., are: Hesha Berson and Rose Moss at the home of Mrs. H. Berson, 5317 Earnscliffe Avenue; Ethel and Max Rostrogovitch, at the home of Mrs. E. Gale, 862 Harvard Court Avenue, Chomedy. Marsha Shlamovitch Unit met at the home of Mrs. A. Glanzer, 794 Champagneur Avenue. The Brian Tanenbaum Unit met on November 15, at 2.00 p.m., at the home of Mrs. H. Kizner, 6448 Coolbrook Avenue.

● FEDERATION OF ROUMANIAN ●

Jews, Women's Division met at the home of Mrs. K. Rabinovitch, 2720 Darlington Place. The raffle donated by the hostess was won by Mrs. C. Nadler. The annual money shower and miniature bazaar is on Wednesday, November 22, 422 St. Joseph Boulevard West. Friends are invited. Mesdames B. Moyse and I. Schwartz are conveners.

● RZESZOWER AND PROVINCE ●

Society tea and card party on Wednesday, November 29, at 8.00 p.m., at 4605 Mackenzie Street, will give proceeds to help the needy in Israel. Every one is welcome. Mesdames D. Norych, M. Schechter, A. Shipper, J. Shipper and C. Wolbromski will be hostesses.

● B. AND S. STEINHOUSE ●

and Nachlas Zkeinim of the Old People's Home: Ladies Auxiliary meets on Tuesday, November 21, at 2.30 p.m., at 4373 Esplanade Avenue; friends invited. Mrs. J. Levine is hostess. Mrs. D. Cohen, president, will preside. Mrs. M. Melnick was hostess at a Shalosh Seudos on Saturday, October 14.

● BETH ZION ●

Synagogue, Sidney Shoham, Rabbi: Sisterhood and Brotherhood bazaar and carnival is on December 3 and 4, from one p.m., until midnight. There will be prizes; surprises; door prizes. Conveners are William Morganstein; and Mesdames Albert Irving Cedas (Rae), and David Airov (Naomi).

● JEWISH CONVALESCENT ●

Home of Montreal, Inc., met at 5683 Jeanne Mance Street, with Mrs. Sadie Waxman, as hostess. The raffle donated by her was won by Mrs. D. Greenberg. Mrs. S. Kipnis was congratulated on the engagement of Miss Doreen Perel, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Max Perel, 1137 Marlatt Street, to her grandson, Neil Leonard Kipnis, son of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Kipnis, 3915 La Peltrie Street. Mrs. J. Goldwasser is president.

● NEGEV CHAPTER ●

money shower and card party is on Tuesday, November 21, at 8.30 p.m., at 1034 Sherbrooke Street West; proceeds for projects in Israel. Door prizes and refreshments; everyone is welcome. Mesdames M. Torbin, B. Sadavoy, S. Young, M. Sheffer and B. Meyer are conveners.

● YOUNG ISRAEL SYNAGOGUE ●

Mendell Lewittes, Rabbi: Sisterhood will honour all paid-up members at a dessert party on Wednesday, November 22, at 8.30 p.m., at the Synagogue. Chayele Grober, singer and actress, will be the guest artist. Mesdames E. Zucker, D. Beiss, S. Urman, M. Cott, L. Baar, C. Bury, Z. Halpern, L. Williams, M. Jacobs, R. Torontour, and M. Singer, will be hostesses. Mrs. A. Green is general convener; Mrs. H. Litvak, president.

● YOUNG ISRAEL ●

Synagogue, of Chomedy: Sisterhood meets on November 21, at 8.30 p.m. The program will be a book review in the form of a "movie premiere", of "Mila 18", by Leon Uris, with these members participating: Mesdames George Wolfson, Ben Wax, Saul Rose, R. Spivak, Norman Gurevitch, S. Martin, I. Fox, Jack Abrams, who is program chairman. Mrs. J. Shrier is president. A nearly-new rummage sale is on November 29, starting at 10.00 a.m., at 5711 Park Avenue. Mesdames J. Shrier, M. Lederman, and M. Caron are conveners.

CARDS OF THANKS

BRONSTEIN: The family of the late Hyman Bronstein, wish to thank their many relatives and friends for their many acts of kindness and expressions of sympathy shown them during their recent bereavement. The Family.

DEATHS

Mrs. Rose Perelstein Baker, 3350 Linton Avenue, aged eighty, the widow of the late Louis Baker, died at her home of Monday, October 23. She is survived by a son, Harry, of Toronto, Ont.; four daughters: Mrs. H. Cohen (Ida); Mrs. S. Leznoff (Sarah); Mrs. R. Futterman (Lillian); M. Routtenberg (Rose); all of Montreal; twenty grandchildren; twenty-one great-grandchildren; and three great-great grandchildren. She was the mother of the late Moe, Joseph, and Samuel Baker. Funeral services took place from Paperman's. Rabbi Sidney Shoham officiated. Burial was at Bessarabier Hebrew Sick Benefit Society Cemetery.

Aaron Barmish, 4589 Ninth Street, Chomedy, died on September 30, at the Jewish General Hospital, at the age of twenty-seven years. He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Marjorie Gollob Barmish; two daughters, Cynthia and Beverley; his mother, Mrs. Fannie Barmish, 4815 Queen Mary Road; two brothers: David, 4730 Vezina Avenue; and Morton, 385 Vivian Avenue. He was the son of the late Philip Barmish. Funeral services took place from Paperman's. Dr. Chaim N. Denburg, Rabbi, officiated. Burial was at North End Vilkomirer Cemetery.

Menashe Nobleman, 397 St. Joseph Boulevard West, died at the Jewish General Hospital, on Thursday, October 12. He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Sonia Kesselbrenner Nobleman; a son, Gabriel, of that address; a daughter, Mrs. Gregory Charlap (Edith), 2990 Soissons Avenue; two grandchildren: Monroe and Harvey Charlap; and a sister, Mrs. Saul Cohen (Dora), 40 Aberdeen Avenue. Funeral services took place from Paperman's. Rabbi Charles Bender officiated. Burial was at Beth David-Beth Yitschok-Kehal Yeshurun Cemetery.

Morris Miller, 5111 King Edward Avenue, died at his home on Thursday, October 26. He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Dora Globman Miller; a son, Marvin, of Belleville, Ont.; two daughters: Mrs. R. Tuchman (Geraldine), 1399 Calais Road; Mrs. P. Jacoby (Sheila), 1120 Hodge Street; four grandchildren: Howard Allan, and Adele Eva Tuchman; Sharon Evelyn, and Ian Jacoby; and a brother, Pinchas Miller, of Brooklyn, N. Y. Funeral services took place from Paperman's. Dr. Chaim N. Denburg, Rabbi, officiated. Burial was at the Jewish Assistance Cemetery.

Mrs. Sylvia Backman Nadler, 2170 Place St. Louis, died at the Jewish General Hospital, on Monday, October 2. She is survived by her husband, Alec Nadler; two daughters, Elaine and Carla; her parents, Mr. and Mrs. William Backman, 4650 Plamondon Avenue; a brother, Melvin Backman, of Montreal; and a sister, Mrs. M. Gilbert (Doris), 1770 Hartenstein Street. Funeral services took place from Paperman's. Rabbi J. J. Zlotnick officiated, assisted by Rabbi Morris Halpern, and Cantor L. Syrek. Burial took place at Beth Moishe Cemetery.

Mrs. Rebecca Heller Beer, 4320 Clark Street, died suddenly at her home on Friday, October 13. She is survived by her husband, Samuel Beer; three sons: Manuel, 7477 Stuart Avenue; Issie, 7514 Guelph Avenue; Max, 5807 Palmer Avenue; a daughter, Mrs. A. Gielibter (Rose), 5807 Palmer Avenue; six grandchildren: Pamela, and Francine, children of Mr. and Mrs. Manuel Beer; Mitchell and Iris, children of Mr. and Mrs. Issie Beer; Cheryl and Michael Gielibter; and a brother, Jack Heller, of Brooklyn, N. Y. Funeral services took place from Paperman's. Rabbi Sidney Shoham officiated. Burial was at Beth Zion Cemetery.

Mrs. Ida Sandler Silverman, 7648 Stuart Avenue, died on Saturday, October 14. She is survived by her husband, Nathan Silverman; a son, Norman, of that address; a daughter, Mrs. N. White (Frances), 8669 Outremont Avenue; two brothers: Jack, 1921 Barclay Avenue; Samuel, 8130 Van Horne Avenue; and three sisters: Miss Rachel Sandler, and Mrs. P. Kaminetsky (Clara), both of 8606 Stuart Avenue; and Mrs. J. Schwartz (Sarah), 680 Ball Avenue. She was the sister of the late Ellis Sandler, of Philadelphia, Pa., and of Mss Sandler. Funeral services took place from Paperman's. Rabbi Morris Werner officiated. Burial was at the Victoria Hebrew Sick Benefit Society Cemetery.

Micah Bernstein, who resided at the Sheraton-Mount Royal Hotel, died there on Sunday, October 1. He is survived by a brother, Ben Bernstein, Q. C., 4004 Grey Avenue; two sisters: Mrs. Miriam Rome, of White Plains, N. Y.; and Mrs. Louis Fitch (Minnie), 4300 Western Avenue, the widow of Louis Fitch, Q.C. Funeral services took place from Paperman's. Rabbi Wilfred Shuchat officiated. Burial was at Shaare Zion Cemetery.

Mrs. Ethel Bald, 5419 Grovehill Place, widow of the late Isidore Bald, died suddenly on Friday, November 3. She is survived by two daughters: Mrs. Leon Kolber (Muriel), 4600 Stanley Weir Street; Mrs. Wallace Guberman (Eleanor), of Winnipeg, Man.; four grandchildren: Mrs. Harold Cohen (nee Donna Kolber), and Marilyn Kolber; Allan and Joanne Guberman; and a sister, Mrs. B. Kleger, of New Bedford, Mass. Funeral services took place from Paperman's. Rabbi Wilfred Shuchat officiated. Burial was at Shaar Hashomayim Cemetery.

Mrs. Blema Kastner Herman, 982 Pratt Avenue, widow of the late Israel Herman, died at the Jewish General Hospital, on October 26. She is survived by a son, Michael; three grandchildren: Isadora Hodes; and Sheryl and Jeffrey Herman; a brother, Israel, of Montreal; and four sisters: Mrs. Rose Gellman, Mrs. Samuel Schachter (Sarah), Mrs. Yetta Goodman, and Mrs. Michael Stier (Sophie); all of Saskatoon, Sask. She was the mother of the late Mrs. Mary Hodes; and the sister of the late, David J. Kastner, and Mrs. Freda Folurofsky. Funeral services took place from Paperman's. Rabbi Charles Bender officiated. Burial was at Adath Israel Synagogue Cemetery.

PERFECT CHANUKAH PRESENT—

SEND SMOKED TURKEY!

Solve the serving and gift problem. You're sure of a holiday bull's eye if you send something delicious to eat:
No worries of wrapping or sending — just leave it to Levitt's.
Phone your favorite shop or call Levitt's and a succulent, hickory-smoked Kosher turkey, complete with gift-wrapping and greeting card will be shipped anywhere in Canada.

VI 2-9721

Leave it to Levitt's

if it's LEVITT'S you'll love it

WE RENT Chairs, Tables, Dishes, Glassware, Silverware, Punch Fountains, Cribs, Cots, Fashion Runways, Lawn Furniture, etc.
NEWMAN'S BANQUET AND CATERING SUPPLIES
8205 CASGRAIN STREET DU. 1-2311

STOPS NEURITIC-NEURALGIC PAIN! ASPIRIN

ROY CLEANERS LTD.
120 Blvd. Ste. Croix
CLEANING
PRESSING
STORAGE
15 TRUCKS TO SERVE YOU
RI. 7-2491

Professional

MARION, MARION, ROBIC & BASTIEN
Patent and Trade Mark Attorneys
1168 Drummond Street — Montreal
AV. 8-2152-2153

Harry Kolber
Notary
Marriage Licenses & Contracts
6541 Park Avenue, Suite 22 (Seigler Building)
Tel. VI. 4-1735 Eves. CR. 6-3468

BOMAC MONTREAL LIMITED
Phone UNiversity 6-1851
770 St. Antoine Street
Cuts for your catalogues.

24 Hour Service
DOUCET & DOUCET LTD.
CONTRACTOR
HEATING and PLUMBING
1640 Ave. North, Corner Sherbrooke, Outremont
Day - [illegible] — Night - [illegible]

COTE DES NEIGES CHAPEL
SAM COTE DES NEIGES
REgent 3-7101
L. Pasternak & Sons
JEWISH FUNERAL SERVICES OF DISTINCTION

Social Notes—Toronto

Mr. and Mrs. Sam. Tward, 9 Brett Avenue, are spending the winter in Miami Beach, Florida.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Zacks returned from Pittsburgh, Pa., where they attended the annual meeting of the International Council of the New York Museum of Modern Art and the International Carnegie Exhibition.

Murray Applebaum, 572 Deloraine Avenue, has enrolled in the seventy-fifth anniversary freshman class at Yeshiva College, the liberal arts college for men, at Yeshiva University, in New York, for a dual program of studies leading to Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Science degrees.

Mrs. Nathan Gorenkoff, 347 Northcliffe Boulevard, returned from New York, where she visited with Mr. and Mrs. H. Krantz, and Mr. and Mrs. L. Algaze, of Brooklyn, N.Y.; and Mr. and Mrs. B. Freund, of Jepson Heights, N.Y., her brothers-in-law, and sisters.

Mrs. Sarah Green, of Montreal, Que., is visiting Mr. and Mrs. B. Green, 21 Baycrest Avenue, her son-in-law, and daughter; and with Mr. and Mrs. Moe Green, 155 McAllister Road, her son, and daughter-in-law, and will attend the bar-mitzvah of her great-grandson, Gerald Michael, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. Iron, 19 Baycrest Avenue, on November 18, at the Talmud Torah.

Mr. and Mrs. Herman Seifer, and Mitchell, aged ten years, and daughter, Shelley, seven, formerly of 71 Holmesdale Road, have taken up residence at 78 Neptune Drive.

Mr. and Mrs. L. Glickman and son, Seymour Glickman, 821 Pratt Avenue, Montreal, Que., are spending a week with the former's son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Morton J. Glickman, 675 Roselawn Avenue.

Among those who attended opening performances of the Canadian Players at the Crest Theatre in Christopher Fry's The Lady's Not For Burning" and Shakespeare's "King Lear", were: Mr. and Mrs. Edwin A. Goodman, Mr. and Mrs. Alan Jarvis, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel J. Zacks, James A. Cowan, Mr. and Mrs. Lionel C. Tobias, and Miss Vida Peene.

Attending a preview production of the "Madwoman Of Chaillot" at the Crest Theatre were these honorary patrons; Lieutenant-Governor J. Keiller Mackay, and Mrs. Mackay, Mayor Nathan Phillips and Mrs. Phillips, Dr. and Mrs. Matthew B. Dymond, Lady Eaton, Senator David Croll and Mrs. Croll, Dr. and Mrs. Claude Bissell, and Mr. and Mrs. J. N. Hagan. Also attending were; Mrs. Frank A. Silverman, Mrs. Sydney Banks, Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Sadowski, Mrs. Dora Matthew, Dr. and Mrs. John Sherman, Mrs. M. K. Hochner, Mr. and Mrs. D. G. Zimmerman, and Mr. and Mrs. A. E. Gross.

The following spent a holiday at the Di Lido Hotel, in Miami Beach, Florida: Mr. and Mrs. H. Weinrib, 11 Almington Avenue; Misses Brenda M. Laderman, 560 Lawrence Avenue West; Frances Hacker, 398 Brooke Avenue; Florence Feldman, 86 Ridgevale Drive; Elaine Wiseb rod, 41 Wales Avenue; Betsy Austin, 751 Lawrence Avenue; and Myrna Levine, 560 Lawrence Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Donald Vineberg, and Joy, Jody, and Francine, formerly of 45 Wasdale Crescent, have taken up residence at 116 Regina Avenue.

Miss Toby Felsen, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Felsen, 18 Virgilwood Drive, visited her cousins, Mr. and Mrs. M. Schares, in Paris, France.

Mr. and Mrs. E. Mendelsohn, 552 Lawrence Avenue West; Mr. and Mrs. Milfred Goldman, 31 Vinci Crescent, and Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Jonas, 688 Woburn Avenue, were in Montreal, Que., for the marriage of Miss Beverly Mindlin, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Jack Mindlin, 5581 King George Avenue, to Teddy Canter, son of Mr. and Mrs. Sydney N. Canter, 1993 Ward Avenue, all of Montreal, which took place at Shaare Zion Synagogue.

Mr. and Mrs. Sheldon Black, 2 Ancona Court, spent their wedding trip motoring through the southern United States. Mrs. Black is the former Miss Marilyn Goldberg, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Michael Goldberg, 2289 Bathurst Street. Mr. Black is the son of Mr. and Mrs. John Black, 822 Briar Hill Avenue.

Dr. and Mrs. E. Maurice Heller, 34 Gulliver Road, spent their wedding trip in Montego Bay, Jamaica, B.W.I. The bride is the former Miss Barbara Ethel Fraser, daughter of Mrs. Edith Fraser, 596 Foxhurst Road, Long Island, N. Y., and the late Isidore Freedman. Dr. Heller is the son of Mrs. Rose Heller, 154 Chiltern Hill Road, and the late Abraham Heller.

Rabbi and Mrs. Joseph H. Kelman, 1 Evanston Drive, held open house, in their new home, for the congregation of Beth Emeth Synagogue. Three hundred guests were received. Those who poured the beverages were: Mesdames H. Friedman, L. Train, S. Woolfson, Saul Wenner, Murray Romack, S. Goldenberg and R. Balofsky.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Marcus, 324 Hillhurst Boulevard, entertained Mr. and Mrs. H. Rosenthal, 321 Hillhurst Boulevard, on their twentieth wedding anniversary, in the Club Oasis Room, of the Barclay Hotel.

Mrs. Harold Farber, 11 Chadwick Avenue, entertained at an evening at her home in honour of Mrs. Rose Ginnosar, of Israel, with twenty guests present. Mrs. Ginnosar is chairman of the executive of World Wizo.

Mrs. O. B. Roger, 780 Eglinton Avenue, West, gave a tea at the Primrose Club, in honour of her daughter-in-law, Mrs. Robert Roger; and Mrs. Sala Weissglas, mother of Mrs. Robert Roger, both of New York. One hundred and fifty guests were present. Mrs. Roger, wore a grey organza sheath, embroidered in white. Mrs. Weissglas wore a black crepe sheath; and had a corsage of red and white roses. Mrs. Robert Roger wore a white lamé sheath; with a corsage of pale pink and white roses. Mr. and Mrs. Robert Roger were married on June 25, in New York. She is the former Miss Ada Poller, of Haifa, Israel.

Mr. and Mrs. Abe Schwartz, 27 Seeley Drive, celebrated the fourth birthday of their son, Saul, at a party at their home. He is the brother of Elliot, aged two years; and the grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Jack Eisen, 255 Brunswick Avenue; and Sam Dubowsky, 59 Brookfield Street. Present were: Mrs. Eddy Stern, 59 Brookfield Street, Mrs. Schwartz' sister; Mrs. Jack Schwartz, 50 Southwell Drive, his sister-in-law; Mr. and Mrs. Louis Rappaport, 170 Dewbourne Avenue, great-uncle and great-aunt of the birthday boy; Mesdames Joel Berg, Martin Berg, Milton Nash, Harvey Cohen, William Winter, and James O'Brien.

Miss Anita Madeline Minegarten, the daughter of Mrs. Sally Minegarten, 151 Arlington Avenue, and the late Jack Minegarten, and the fiancee of Terry Sokoloff, son of Mr. and Mrs. Ben. Sokoloff, 65 Ridge Hill Drive, was honoured by the following: Mesdames M. Greenberg, A. Stulberg, R. Stulberg, B. Stulberg, and W. Weisdorf, all great-aunts of the groom-to-be, at a luncheon, with thirty guests; Mesdames Frank Fogle, and T. Bernstein, aunts of the bride-elect; and Milton Wallace, and S. Fogle, cousins of the bride-elect, at a luncheon and shower, with fifty guests; at an evening entertainment with forty-five guests, at the home of Mrs. B. Steinberg, 201 Glen Cedar Road, other hostesses being Mesdames M. Mitchell, H. Sokoloff, J. Sokoloff, B. Sokoloff, and Miss Gert Sokoloff; all aunts of the groom-to-be; at a luncheon, with thirty guests, given by Mrs. L. Stulberg, grandmother of the groom-to-be, and Mrs. I. Goodman, and Mrs. G. Stulberg, his aunts.

Barry, son of Mr. and Mrs. Walter Reiter, 360 Wilmington Avenue, was called to the Reading of the Law, in celebration of his bar-mitzvah, at Beth Yitchak Synagogue. He is the brother of Lauren, aged four years; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. David Reiter, 104 Lyndhurst Avenue. Kiddush followed services. The same evening a cocktail party was given, with one hundred and twenty-five guests present. Moishe Reiter, uncle of the bar-mitzvah boy, was master of ceremonies. Those who lit the candles, with the above family members, were: Mr. and Mrs. Isaac Bercovici, uncle, and aunt; David Taube, great-uncle; Mark, Paul, and Ruth Bercovici, Michael, and Susan Durbin, Mindy Souberman, Bayla Weis, David Pollock, and Michael Silverman; all cousins. Mrs. Reiter, mother of the bar-mitzvah boy, who is the former Miss Evelyn Gould, a noted concert singer, sang, accompanied by Mrs. Murray Sandler (Sarah Barkin), at the piano.

Lawrence, son of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Rose, 177 Elder Street, was called to the Reading of the Law, in celebration of his bar-mitzvah, at Bnai Israel Beth David Synagogue. He is the brother of Mrs. M. Cohen (Marilyn), 1385 Sheppard Street, West; and of Miss Gail Rose. Kiddush followed services. The next evening, at a dinner, at the Synagogue, two hundred and fifty guests were received. Mrs. Rose, mother of the bar-mitzvah boy, wore a gown of shocking-pink peau de soie, with crystal beads around the scooped neckline; and full skirt, with cabbage roses of self-material across the front. Mrs. M. Cohen, a sister, wore a gown of Kelly-green peau de soie, with bugle beads down the front. Miss Gail Rose, a sister, wore a gown of magenta peau de soie, with lace bodice, and full skirt. Each had a wristlet of pink roses. Miss Gail Rosa was master of ceremonies. Louis Rose, uncle of the bar-mitzvah boy, asked the blessing over the challah. Those who lit the candles with the above were: Bryna, and Barry Rose, Sharron, and Warren Rose, Perry Rose, Barbara, and Janice Rose, Stanley Waxer, Cheryl, and Allen Silverstein, Michael, Leslie, Heather, Phillip, and Gordon Hayman, Harold Sobel, Laura Shapiro, Gail, Norman, Fern, and Debbie Saiger Esther Merle, and Ronda Kozaric; Marla, and Stephen Matz, and Nina, and Carol Rose, of Detroit, Mich.; and Ralph Orvitz, of St. Catharines, Ont.; all cousins of the bar-mitzvah boy; Miles Waxman, Barry Fox, Ronnie Coulson, Marney Pollock, Gary, and Jack Steinberg, Stuart Lee, David Shapiro, Norman Steinberg, and Stephen Lasky. Present from a distance were; Mr. and Mrs. A. Rose, Mrs. C. Starkman, Mr. and Mrs. B. Swartz; uncles, and aunts of the bar-mitzvah boy; and Mr. and Mrs. D. Matz, cousins; all of Detroit, Mich.; Mr. and Mrs. A. Orvitz, and Mr. and Mrs. S. Orvitz, of St. Catharines, Ont.; cousins.

Marc Richard, son of Mr. and Mrs. Abbey Grossman, 342 Hillhurst Boulevard, was called to the Reading of the Law, in celebration of his bar-mitzvah, at Adath Israel Synagogue. He is the brother of Wayne, aged seven years; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. S. Grossman, 44 Wells Hill Road; and of Joseph Pollen, 342 Hillhurst Boulevard, and the late Mrs. Bessie Pollen. A Kiddush luncheon was served. That same evening a dinner and reception took place at the Synagogue. Mrs. Grossman wore a gold lame and turquoise-blue gown, fashioned with a sheath skirt; and had a gold-tinted orchid wristlet. Mrs. S. Grossman wore a pink and grey lace gown; and her flowers were a corsage of pink roses. Seated at the head table with the above were: Rabbi and Mrs. Erwin Schild; and Cantor and Mrs. Murray Nixon; and Mr. and Mrs. L. Soupcoff, 17 Whitmore Avenue; Mr. and Mrs. Harry Mandel, 501 Palmerston Boulevard; uncles and aunts. Those who lit candles were: Mr. and Mrs. S. Grossman, Joseph Pollen, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Mandel, Mr. and Mrs. L. Soupcoff, Mr. and Mrs. Joel Slan, Murray and Gary Soupcoff, Mr. and Mrs. S. Fruitman, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Lovett, Mrs. Faye Goldstein, Mr. and Mrs. I. Leff, Mrs. Z. Schwartz, Allen White, Donald White, Michael Aychental, Kenny Pearl, David Kreaden, Lawrence Lubin, Stanley Grossman, Harry Greenberg, Shelly Bliman, Steven Shessel, Gary Rosen, Richard Fruchman, Lawrence Brinder, Wayne Grossman, brother of the bar-mitzvah boy; Jill and Jeffrey Fruitman, Jamie Leff, Donald Jay, Mr. and Mrs. Abbey Grossman, parents; and Marc Richard, the bar-mitzvah boy. Here for the occasion were: Dr. and Mrs. M. Grossman, Mr. and Mrs. Ted Lecker, Mrs. G. Grossman, and Miss Faye Grossman; all of Montreal, Que.; Mr. and Mrs. I. Leff, of Buffalo, N.Y.; and Mr. and Mrs. A. Harrison, of Williamsport, Pa.

ENGAGEMENTS

Rabbi and Mrs. J. Berenzon, 27 Marquette Avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Evelyn Berenzon, to Joseph Mandel, 623 Winona Drive. The marriage will take place on November 26, at Clanton Park Synagogue.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Winnick, 617 Vesta Drive, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Andrea Sandra Winnick, to Jack Train, son of Mrs. Ethel Train, 26 Bracondale Hill Road, and the late Henry Train. The marriage will take place on December 23, at half-past six o'clock, at Beth Sholom Synagogue, with Rabbi David Monson officiating.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Elite, 58 Timberlane Drive, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Harriett Elite, to Gary H. Bomza, son of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Bomza, 10 Dole Road. The marriage will take place on December 16, at six o'clock, at Beth Sholom Synagogue, Rabbi David Monson officiating.

The engagement of Miss Sandra Penn, 112 Alexis Boulevard, daughter of Mrs. Mae Penn, of Edinburgh, Scotland, and the late Joseph Penn, to Dr. James Morris, son of Mr. and Mrs. H. Morris, 30 Bertram Drive, Dundas, Ont., is announced. The marriage will take place on January 28, 1962, in Hamilton, Ont.

MARRIAGES

RAY-WENGLE

The marriage of Miss Doreen Wengle, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Morris Wengle, 118 Whitmore Avenue, to Samual Seymour Ray, son of Mr. and Mrs. Abraham Ray, 1035 Eglinton Avenue, West, was solemnized in the chapel of Beth Tzedec Synagogue, on June 11, at half-past two o'clock, by Rabbi Stuart E. Rosenberg, assisted by Cantor Joseph Cooper. The bride was given in marriage by her father. She wore a gown of white organza with a high, broad neckline, trimmed with Guipure lace and seed-pearl-beads. There were two roses of self-material at the back of the waist, with a chapel train. Her finger-tip veil of tulle illusion, was held by a cabbage rose of white organza, adorned with seed-pearl-beads; and she carried a bouquet of white orchids and stephanotis. Miss Muriel Graham was maid of honour, wearing a gown of pale pink organza. The bridesmaids were: Miss Esther Ray, sister of the groom; and Miss Harriet Solish. Each wore a gown similar to that of the maid of honour, made of a deeper-pink organza. They had petal hats of pink taffeta, with matching veils; and carried bouquets of red roses. Donna Pollack, cousin of the bride; and Paula Pastor, cousin of the groom, were flower girls, wearing dresses of white organdy over pink taffeta. Their headdresses were circlets of pink rosebuds; and they carried nosegays of the same flowers. Morris Ray, brother of the groom, was best man. The ushers were: Larry Wengle, brother of the bride; Lloyd Lindsay, cousin of the bride; Leonard Pasternak, cousin of the groom; Harvey Roff, Marvin Rubinoff, and Jerry Smith. Following the ceremony, a reception was held in the garden of the home of Mr. and Mrs. S. Pollack, 61 Wembley Road, uncle and aunt of the bride. About two hundred and forty guests were received. Mrs. Wengle, mother of the bride, wore a gown of pink organza, with bell-shaped skirt; also a flowered, matching hat. Mrs. Ray, mother of the groom, wore a rose-coloured satin sheath; with a net hat to match it. Each had a white orchid corsage. Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Seymour Ray spent their honeymoon in Nassau, The Bahamas, travelling via Trans-Canada Air Lines. The bride departed in a gold-coloured, knitted dress, with its own jacket; and a hat to match; with a white orchid corsage. They are residing at 26 Gulliver Road. Here for the wedding were: Mr. and Mrs. M. Zatz, of Atlantic City, N.J., uncle, and aunt of the groom; and Mr. and Mrs. S. Handelman, of London, Ont.

WISER'S DISTILLERY LIMITED APPOINTMENT

NATHAN BROUDY

The appointment of Nathan Broudy as special representative of Wiser's Distillery Limited in Metropolitan Toronto is announced by E. J. Watley, Director of Marketing. Mr. Broudy will also represent associated companies, H. Corby Distillery Limited, Lamb's Rum Company Limited, Robert McNish & Company Limited, and WF products. He will make his headquarters at 55 York Street, Toronto.

APPROACHING MARRIAGES

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Crackower, 2 Ridelle Avenue, announce the marriage of their daughter, Miss Ruth T. Crackower, to Victor Geller, son of Mr. and Mrs. Ben. Geller, 146 Overbrook Place, to take place on Monday, December 25, at half-past five o'clock, at Beth Sholom Synagogue, with Rabbi David Monson officiating, assisted by Cantor Henry Wahrman.

Patronize Review Advertisers Say: "I saw your ad in the Canadian Jewish Review".

For Experienced Advice On

• Life Insurance • Annuities
• Group Insurance
• Accident & Health Insurance

MURRAY J. KATZMAN, C.L.U.
2 Carlton Street, Carlton Tower, Suite 1810
BUS.: 269-6345 RES.: HE. 3-0503
with
GREAT-WEST LIFE
ASSURANCE COMPANY

Plan Your Party Now

• Weddings
• Luncheons
• Teas
• Bar Mitzvahs
• Birthdays
• Fashion Shows

In AL SIEGEL'S Famous
Club Oasis
4 Private Dining Rooms
Reservations Call
AIDA GOULD
CATERING MANAGERESS
Barclay Hotel Em. 3-4151

Aberdeen Florists
1034 Eglinton Avenue West
RU. 3-4233
Alfred Dalgorf
Wedding and Bar-Mitzvah Specialists.
Free Bridal Counsellor Service.
Established 1911

IT'S HAPPENED! AFTER 12 YEARS
MURRAY ALTER AND HIS ORCHESTRA
Will stay in town this July and August so BOOK your SIMCHAS Now.
RU. 2-3931

HELEN SIMPSON
Floral Stylings for all Occasions
2518 Yonge St. — HUdson 5-1145
TORONTO 12
Distinctive Designs for Weddings, Bar-Mitzvahs, receptions — at the Synagogue, or at home.
MEMBER FLORISTS' TELEGRAPH DELIVERY ASSOCIATION

ARCHIE GINSBERG & his Orchestra
RU. 9-1376

Flowerdale Florists
Morris Fogle
52 Vaughan Road
LE. 3-1149
Free Bridal Counsellor Service

Music of Distinction
WITH
SAM SILVER AND His Orchestra
Office: AT. 3-8651 — Res.: RO. 2-5516

MAURICE TURK and his orchestra
Featuring ALAN KABEL
535-8843

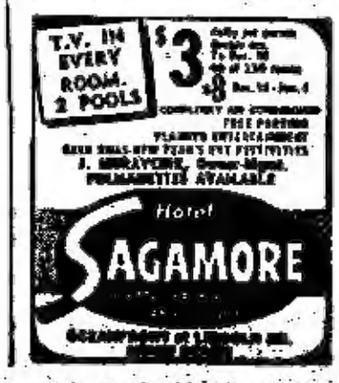
Resorts — Florida

Resorts — Florida

TIDES HOTEL
The Pride of the STRICTLY KOSHER ORTHODOX HOTELS
$6.50* daily per person double occ. to Dec. 22
INCLUDING 3 KOSHER MEALS
*40 of 115 rooms
European Plan & Pullmanettes Available. Synagogue on Premises.
Planned Entertainment.
Private Beach Service.
WRITE FOR BROCHURE
MIAMI BEACH
ON THE OCEAN AT 13th ST.

Resorts — Florida

Copley Plaza
HOTEL & APTS.
An Intimate Resort of Luxury and Friendliness
$2* daily per person dble occ. to Dec 20 *15 of 71 rooms
$3* daily per person dble occ. Dec. 21-Jan. 15 *35 of 71 rooms
300 to 400 STS. & COLLINS AVE
MIAMI BEACH, FLORIDA



TORONTO MEETINGS

● BNAI BRITH WOMEN ●

Don Mills Chapter 1010 will present "Fashions In Mood" and a sherry tea on November 19, from 2-0 p.m., at the home of Mrs. J. Miller, 7 Windham Drive. Conveners are Mesdames S. Linder and B. Berke. Receiving with the hostess will be Mesdames M. Eckler, president, and S. Bensky. Patronesses are: Mesdames T. Adelman, I. Borins, B. Brown, M. Eckler, E. Grossman, L. Harris, E. Kaminsky, J. Kerzner, L. Kerzner, I. Kwart, L. Laurie, S. Linder, S. Lusthaus, J. Miller, G. Rafelman, M. Riehman, A. Sandler, A. Shnall, M. Seiden, S. Wasserman. Proceeds will go towards Bnai Brith Philanthropy.

● CANADIAN FRIENDS ●

of the Hebrew University: Mrs. John A. Sherman, vice-president of Toronto Chapter, announced these gifts which have been received for the Hebrew University in the form of scholarships, bursaries, and scientific equipment. A gift of Mrs. Eric Levitt, for the purchase of a recording flame spectrophotometer for the Department of Experimental Medicine and Cancer Research, was made in memory of her mother, Mrs. Bessie Segal. Dr. Jack Gross, formerly of Montreal, heads this branch of the Hebrew University-Hadassah Medical School at Ein Karem. The Samuel S. Lerner Memorial Bursary Scholarship in Cancer Research was established by Mrs. Samuel S. Lerner, of Toronto. Dr. S. Diamand has renewed The Alta Bas Zion and Juda Diamand Memorial Undergraduate Scholarship which he first established a few years ago in memory of his parents. He also again made possible the awarding of The Pepcia Diamand Memorial Scholarship Bursary; and has established The Sara and Adolf Adler Scholarship Bursary. The Medical School at the Hebrew University was enabled to buy a centrifuge apparatus through the gift of Mrs. Sol. Allen, of Toronto. The Regional Office of the Canadian Friends of the Hebrew University is at 491 Lawrence Avenue West, Toronto. (RU. 7-0136).

● DAUGHTERS OF ISRAEL ●

Charity Society luncheon honoured Mrs. A. Sloteroff, who returned from a trip to Russia and Israel. Mrs. I. H. Chapnick, president, greeted the guests. Eva Fishman sang Jewish folk songs.

● SHAAREI SHOMAYIM ●

Synagogue Sisterhood luncheon meeting had seated at the head table: Mesdames Walter S. Wurzburger, Nathan Adler, Ted Waldman, Harold Fink, Manny Spring, Louis Kernerman, Bert Halbert. Mrs. Wurzburger spoke on "Diversity Amongst The Jewish People". The program was for Jewish Book Month. Mrs. Harold Fink gave a book review dealing with: "What happens to the Jewish people under the fear of persecution? How do they react living under constant threat of extermination?" A question and answer period followed.

● HADASSIM ●

chairmen's rally was at the home of Mrs. Murray Herman, 21 Robinwood Avenue, chairman. Mrs. Sydney Wise, president, received with the hostess. Mesdames Allan Small, John Devor, and Louis J. Samuels poured the beverages. Assistants were: Mesdames David K. Wise, Harry Solomon, Joseph Gold, Jack Freeman.

● ISRAEL ART ●

A large exhibition of art from Israel was opened by Eliezer N. Dembitz, Consul of Israel in Toronto, and will be viewed by the public, admission free, until December 21, from 12.00 noon until 11.00 p.m. daily. In the opening ceremony Mayor Nathan Phillips, Allan Grossman, M.P.P.; and Controller Phillip Givens took part. Touring the country under the auspices of the Zionist Organization of Canada, Central Division, the art show was brought here as part of Israel's world-wide cultural mission to celebrate its Bar-Mitzvah year. The work displayed is a cross-section of contemporary art in Israel, with paintings in various media, and woodcuts. Some twenty artists are represented. Ibrahim Ibrahim, a 26-year-old Arab painter who is participating in the Israel Art Exhibition, is considered one of Israel's promising younger painters. (His first name and surname are identical, according to a tradition existing in some Arab families). A painting by one exhibitor, Zvi Raphaeli, is in the permanent collection of the Beaverbrook Art Gallery, at Fredericton, N. B. All of the work to be exhibited is for sale, proceeds towards the cost of the Exhibit's tour in Canada. The Israel Art Exhibition has been seen in Windsor and Ottawa, and will move to Hamilton, London, and other Canadian cities. At present it is at a motor hotel on Jarvis Street north of Carlton.

COLLEGE MEMORIAL CHAPEL
Formerly United Hebrew Funeral Parlors
321 College St. — WA. 2-0419

● BNAI BRITH ●

Menorah Chapter, Young Adults, held the first anniversary dance, at the Barclay Hotel. Those present were: Misses Donna Levy, president; Linda Bernstein, and Linda Stulberg, vice-presidents; Mary Ann Ryzman, secretary; Joy Sherman, treasurer; Carol Grainer, Sandy Lazier, Susan Burke, Sally Press, Sandra Litner, Elaine King, Hedda Naft, Susan Wiseman, Rosemary Ebsten, Brenda Berlin, Francis Goldman, Sheila Silverberg, Terry Borovoy, Sharon Gould, Marlene Bornstein, Carol Rosen, Marilyn Salsberg, Terry Lipsky, Elaine Kershner, Judy Davis, Suzanne Forgang, Gloria Preinsky, and Bernice Karetsky; and Geoffrey Bennett, Moe Goldhar, Michael Baker, David Krader, Edward Samuel, Robert Levy, Howard Roth, Sydney Klienberg, Jerry Lipperman, Robert Paul, Stephen Stanleigh, Stanley Grey, Hillel Roebuck, S. Fischman, Jeffrey Freedman, Michael Walberg, Murray Winkler, Earl Goldenberg, Stanley Davies, L. Polskey, John Marlow, William Siegel, Stanley Newman, Lloyd Hershoran, Seymour Blackstein, Harvey Yullen, Barry Flacks, Shelly Sugar, and Michael Weinstock.

● Miss Linda Shapiro, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Shapiro, 328 Vaughan Road, was awarded the Oakwood Business Men's Association trophy for the highest standing in the commercial option for grades ten, eleven, and twelve, at commencement exercises, held at Vaughan Road Collegiate Institute, on November 3. Her aggregate mark was ninety-eight percent, and at present she is attending the Collegiate, in grade thirteen.

● NEW MOUNT SINAI HOSPITAL ●

Women's Auxiliary, Mrs. Harry Silverstein, president, will hold their autumn membership luncheon on Wednesday, November 22, at 12.30 p.m., at Holy Blossom Temple. The guest speaker will be Dr. Morgan Martin, of Ottawa, Ont., Chief of Mental Health Division, Department of National Health, and Welfare, who will talk on "Current Trends In Community Psychiatry". The program chairman is Dr. Reva Gerstein.

● MIZRACHI HAPOEL HAMIZRACHI ●

Women will hold the annual bazaar on Wednesday, November 22, at Shaarei Tefillah Congregation, for the purpose of maintaining schools, and hostels, in Israel, devoted to the rehabilitation, and care of orphans. Refreshments will be served; door prize is a $50.00 voucher. The convener is Mrs. M. Kurtz; co-convener, Mrs. I. Kelner; and assistants, are: Mesdames M. Weisbrod, I. Steinberg, R. Padolsky, H. Epstein, A. Shields, B. Rosenfeld, B. Jacobs, M. Citron, and L. Baumwald. Bruria Chapter, meeting had Mrs. I. Kelner presiding. Delegates chosen for the convention, which will be held November 27 and 28, in Montreal, Que., are: Mesdames S. A. Abella, and T. Greenblatt. Mrs. H. Applebaum, the hostess, donated a raffle, won by Mrs. M. Weiner. Assisting the hostess in serving the refreshments were: Mesdames J. D. Shafir and M. Weiner.

● AVIVA CHAPTER ●

Held a "portrait luncheon", at the home of Mrs. Maxwell Goldhar, 124 Forest Hill Road, with Mrs. Robert Brown presiding. The convener was Mrs. Harold Dessen, vice-president, assisted by: Mesdames I. Frisch, A. Silver, B. Pascoe, R. Levine, A. Lerman, M. Nemoy, P. Ehrlich. Mrs. N. Sokol won the portrait draw, contributed by Heinz Golderman, the artist.

● BETH TZEDEC ●

Synagogue: Rabbi Stuart Rosenberg and Rabbi Michael Celniker: At the confirmation of the students, Rabbi Rosenberg delivered the charge to the students and blessed each student individually in front of the Ark. They were: Howard Leslie, son of Mr. and Mrs. Claude Abrams, 34 Menin Road; Sandra Helen, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Baer Birkan, 97 Frontenac Avenue; Arlene, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph A. Book, 85 Lynn Haven Road; Cynthia Sera, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. Edward Breslin, 516 Vesta Drive; Gurston Lewis, son of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Ducks, 24 Whitmore Avenue; David Michael, son of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Frankel, 87 Chiltern Hill Road; Marilynne Anne, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Sydney Goldberg, 11 Elderwood Drive; Cynthia Faira, daughter of Mrs. Jacob Goldstein, 7 Robinwood Avenue, and the late Dr. Jacob Goldstein; Harriet Elynn, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Moses Hanser, 8 Lawnhurst Boulevard; Fern Suzanne, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Jordan, 438 Russell Hill Road; Donna Rosalyn, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Raymond Israel, 557 Deloraine Avenue; Maxanne-Rachelle, daughter of Al Kotler, of Toronto, and Mrs. Miriam Wolfson Kotler, 740 Eglinton Avenue West; Reva Susan, daughter of Dr. and Mrs. Julius Landau, 204 Glenayr Road; Alan Michael, son of Mr. and Mrs. Irving Lerman, 50 Wembley Road; Hugh Arthur, son of Mr. and Mrs. Murray L. Levin, 57 Ridgevale Drive; Judith Anne, daughter of Dr. and Mrs. Daniel Lipman, 34 Strathearn Boulevard; Sherryn Gail, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Louis L. Lockshin, 329 Ridgeview Avenue; Fredric Arthur, son of Mr. and Mrs. Jack Newman, 67 Strathearn Boulevard; Alan Howard, son of Mr. and Mrs. Jack Orenstein, 131 Wembley Road; Joseph, son of Mr. and Mrs. Martin Peters, 746 Briar Hill Avenue; Eleanor, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Roebuck, 296 Spadina Road; Laura Dianne, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. George Ruderfer, 627 Vesta Drive; Patricia Ann, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Saunders, 586 Briar Hill Avenue; Eric John, son of Mr. and Mrs. Ben M. Sobel, 104 Wenderley Drive; Michael Phillip, son of Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Sobol, 48 Old Forest Hill Road; Susan, daughter of Cantor and Mrs. Morris Soberman, 19 Flanders Road; Barbara Linda, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Louis J. Soloway, 431 Lawrence Avenue West; Robert Jack, son of Mrs. Al Abraham Sossin; Barbara Ann, daughter of Dr. and Mrs. Samuel H. Spencer, 59 Dunloe Road; Howard, son of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Stulberg, 11 Vermont Avenue; and Steven Franklin, son of Mr. and Mrs. Sydney Troster, 9 Relmar Gardens.

MARRIAGES

HELLER-FRASER

The marriage of Miss Barbara Ethel Fraser, daughter of Mrs. Edith Fraser, 596 Foxhurst Road, Long Island, N. Y., and the late Isidore Freedman, to Dr. E. Maurice Heller, son of Mrs. Rose Heller, 154 Chiltern Hill Road, and the late Abraham Heller, was solemnized on September 23, at half-past eight o'clock, in the Versailles Room, of the Hotel Croydon in New York, by Rabbi Maurice Lowey. The bride was given in marriage by her uncle, Bernard Freedman, 98 Walmer Road, Toronto. She wore an off-white, gown of silk taffeta, fashioned with a low-cut neckline and beaded bodice; and three-quarter-length sleeves. She had a matching headpiece; and carried a bouquet of white orchids and stephanotis. The matron of honour was Mrs. Peter Klapper, of Newton, Mass., sister of the bride. She wore a cocoa-brown silk taffeta gown; with a matching veil, and carried a cascade bouquet of purple orchids. The best man was Abraham Acker, of Guelph, Ont. Mrs. Fraser, the bride's mother, wore a blue lace dress; with a matching veil; and had a purple orchid corsage. Mrs. Heller, the groom's mother, chose a light blue gown of lace and organza; and had a purple orchid corsage; and had a matching veil. Dr. and Mrs. E. Maurice Heller, spent their wedding trip in Montego Bay, Jamaica, B.W.I. The bride departed in a royal-blue wool suit. They are residing at 34 Gulliver Road. In New York for the marriage were: Mr. and Mrs. M. B. Nemoy, and Barbara, Hart and Teddy, brother-in-law and sister of the groom; Mr. and Mrs. Louis Starkman, and Allen and Andrew; Mr. and Mrs. Bernard Freedman; all of Toronto; and Allen and Cathy Mintz, and Abraham Acker, of Guelph, Ont.

ENGAGEMENTS

Mr. and Mrs. Morris Kofsky, 274 Searle Avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Marcia Kofsky, to Raymond E. Hassman, son of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Hassman, 129 Hove Street. The marriage will take place on March 4, 1962, at half-past five o'clock, at Temple Sinai, with Rabbi Jordan Pearlson officiating.

CLASSIFIED

WIDOW, business lady, would share her modern apartment with another woman. New building; new furniture; own bedroom (studio style); privacy; St. Clair-Bathurst area. Please call Mrs. Gerry, 787-9722.

WANTED: Business girl or woman for a nice room in a comfortable home; no small children; good home for the right person. RU. 3-3840.

EXPERIENCED PRACTICAL Nurse: in caring for new-born babies; complete charge of children in parent's absence; convalescent cases; excellent cook, references. Sleep in or out. ME. 6-2085 or ME. 3-9894.

UNFURNISHED APARTMENT, Forest Hill: Sublet eight months, very quiet building; two bedroom; equipped, close to school, shopping, bus direct to subway. HU. 1-2580, after 6 p.m.

DEATHS

Mrs. Faye Ross, 11 Shalimar Boulevard, died on November 6, at Orthopedic and Arthritic Hospital, at the age of forty-three years. She is survived by her husband, James Ross; two sons: Robert, 515 Chaplin Crescent; and Howard; and her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Alter Meyers, 11 Shalimar Boulevard. Rabbi Marcus Ochs, and Rabbi B. Rosensweig officiated at funeral services. Interment was at Bathurst Lawn Cemetery. Shiva was private, held at the home.

Benjamin Bernstein, 525 Manning Avenue, died at Toronto General Hospital, on October 25, at the age of seventy-seven years. He is survived by a daughter, Mrs. Maxwell Allister (Golda), 5026 Macdonald Avenue, Montreal, Que.; a son, Saul, of Boston, Mass.; a granddaughter, Mrs. Harvey Grossman (Naida), 5165 Rosedale Avenue, Montreal, Que.; and two great-granddaughters, Ruth and Judith Grossman. Rabbi B. Rosenaweig officiated at funeral services at College Memorial Chapel. Interment was at Roselawn Avenue Cemetery. Shiva was private.

Morris Hornfield, 2603 Bathurst Street, died on Wednesday, November 1, at the Doctor's Hospital, at the age of seventy-six years. He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Annie Hornfield; two sons: Alex, 26 Fairleigh Crescent; and Jack, of Detroit, Mich.; two daughters: Mrs. S. Roebuck (Rose), 2603 Bathurst Street; and Mrs. M. Goodman (Edith), 41 Dundurn Crescent; seven grandchildren: Mrs. Albert Sokol (Frances), 6 Candis Drive, and David, children of Mr. and Mrs. Alex Hornfield; Jonathan and Thomas, sons of Mr. and Mrs. Jack Hornfield; Dr. Marvin Roebuck, of New York, and Mrs. I. Strashin (Lila), 572 St. Clements Avenue; and Saryl Goodman; five great-grandchildren: Bradley Sokol, Grant and Stuart Roebuck, and David and Elaine Strashin. Rabbi David Monson officiated at funeral services. Interment was at Bathurst Lawn Cemetery. Shiva was at the home.

Jack J. Samuel, 93 Ava Road, died on Monday, October 30, at the New Mount Sinai Hospital, at the age of sixty-three years. He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Rose Samuel; three daughters: Mrs. S. Steinberg (Shirley), 17 Edinburgh Drive; Mrs. K. Wortsman (Beatrice), 96 Chiltern Hill Road; and Mrs. L. Prusky (Marilyn), 128 Hove Street; a son, David M., 1 Alonzo Road; twelve grandchildren: Larry, Ellen, and Diane Steinberg; Arlene, Sharon, Jay, and Janet Wortsman; Laurie, Daniel, and Susan Prusky, Joanne and Richard Samuel; a sister, Mrs. D. Pasternak (Mae), of Edmonton, Alta.; two brothers: Max, of Clarksburg, West Virginia; and Hyman, of Port Chester, N.Y. Rabbi Stuart E. Rosenberg officiated at funeral services at Beth Tzedec Synagogue. Interment was at Beth Tzedec Memorial Park. Shiva was private.

Louis Dunkelman, 1634A Bathurst Street, died on Sunday, October 29, at the Baycrest Hospital, at the age of eighty-four years. He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Rose Dunkelman; five daughters: Mrs. B. Gross (Flory), 205 Richview Avenue; Miss Ruth Dunkelman, 1634A Bathurst Street; Mrs. L. Stotland (Gertrude), of Montreal, Que.; Mrs. M. Mandel (Bertie), 1717 Bathurst Street; and Mrs. S. Sharpe (Molly), 495 Spadina Road; two sons: Moe, 100 Burnside Drive; and Daniel, 68 Laurelcrest Avenue; eleven grandchildren; and four great-grandchildren. Rabbi Stuart E. Rosenberg officiated at funeral services at Beth Tzedec Synagogue. Interment was at Dawes Road Cemetery. Shiva was private.

Mrs. Rose Gertrude Rockman, 3560 Bathurst Street, died on Friday, October 20, at the Baycrest Hospital, at the age of seventy-five years. She was the widow of the late Joseph Rockman; and the mother of the late Dr. Maxwell M. Rockman; and is survived by a son, Dr. J. B. Rockman, 1643 Bathurst Street; a daughter, Miss Natalie Rockman; six grandchildren: Bonnie, Janie, and Jeffrey, children of Dr. and Mrs. J. B. Rockman; Peter, Laurel, and Joey, children of Mrs. Lillian Rockman, 527 St. Clements Avenue, and the late Dr. Maxwell M. Rockman. Rabbi Bernard Rosensweig officiated at funeral services. Interment was at Dawes Road Cemetery. Shiva was at 1643 Bathurst Street, home of Dr. and Mrs. J. B. Rockman, son and daughter-in-law.

Alex Bidnovitz, 247 Markham Street, died at Toronto General Hospital, on Wednesday, November 1, at the age of seventy-three years. He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Ida Bidnovitz; four daughters: Mrs. W. Zimmerman (Gerry), 71 Whitmore Avenue; Mrs. Harry Guest (Peggy), 106 Rajah Street; Mrs. Irving Borenstein (Yetta), 15 Skipton Court; Mrs. Aaron Posen (Bernice), 31 York Downs Drive; and thirteen grandchildren: Michael, Sarilyn, and Elliott Zimmerman; Symee Guest; Joel, Linda Sheldon, and Marci Borenstein; and Shelley, Robert, Rona, Martin, and Sheryn Posen. He was the brother of Chaim Bendore, of Detroit, Mich. Rabbi B. Rosensweig officiated at funeral services, at College Memorial Chapel. Interment was in the Toronto Independent Benevolent Association section of Roselawn Avenue Cemetery. Shiva was held at 31 York Downs Drive, the home of Mr. and Mrs. Aaron Posen.

Isadore Midanik, died on October 21, at Delrio, Texas, at the age of sixty-one years. He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Ethel Midanik; a son, William, of Long Beach, Calif.; four sisters: Miss Anna Midanik, 197 Vaughan Road; Mrs. Alfred Nusbaum (Ruth), 21 Kilbarry Road; Miss Faye Midanik, 231 Vaughan Road; Mrs. H. M. Sherman (Rose), 1637 Bathurst Street; three brothers: Alfred, 197 Vaughan Road; Jack, 3 Markdale Avenue; and Harry, of Los Angeles, Calif. Funeral services took place at San Antonio, Texas. Private shiva was at 1637 Bathurst Street, the home of Mr. and Mrs. H. M. Sherman.

Michael Bernstein, 76 Sussex Street, died on Wednesday, November 8, at the Doctors' Hospital, at the age of seventy years. He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Fannie Bernstein; a daughter, Mrs. Max Manett (Bertha), 640 Roselawn Avenue; two sons: Sydney, of Montreal, Que.; and Jack, 53 Bannockburn Avenue; four grandchildren: Estelle Manett; Tobi, daughter, and two sons, Lorry, and Richard, of Mr. and Mrs. Jack Bernstein. Rabbi Benjamin Hamer officiated at funeral services. Interment was at Mount Sinai Memorial Park. Shiva was at 640 Roselawn Avenue, home of Mr and Mrs. Max Manett, son-in-law and daughter.

Bernard Straf, 146 Bannockburn Avenue, died on Wednesday, November 8, at the age of seventy years. He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Zelda Straf; a daughter, Mrs. Rose Coodin; a son, Louis; a grandchild, Bernard Coodin; and a sister, Mrs. Bertha Birnbaum, of New York. Rabbi Bernard Rosensweig officiated at funeral services. Interment was at Mount Sinai Memorial Park Cemetery. Shiva was at the home.

Mrs. Libby Genesove Solway, 1862 Bathurst Street, died on Wednesday, November 1, at the New Mount Sinai Hospital, at the age of seventy-one years. She was the widow of Dr. L. J. Solway; and is survived by two daughters: Mrs. M. H. Hook (Helen), of Norristown, Pa.; and Mrs. B. B. Schipper (Merle), of Los Angeles, Calif.; two sons: Dr. A. J. L. Solway; and Cliff Solway; eight grandchildren; two brothers: Morris Genesove and Emanuel J. Genesove; two sisters: Mrs. I. M. Golden (Lena), and Mrs. J. Pollock (Anne). Rabbi W. Gunther Plaut officiated at funeral services at Holy Blossom Temple. Interment was at Dawes Road Cemetery. Shiva was private.

Joseph Becker, 313 Vaughan Road, died on Thursday, October 19, at the age of eighty-seven years. He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Esther Becker; two daughters: Mrs. William Weinstock (Rose), of Miami Beach, Florida; and Mrs. Harry Stone (Sary), 347 Cortleigh Boulevard; two sons: Alfred, 1606 Bathurst Street; and Samuel, 14 Saranac Boulevard; and was the father of the late Mrs. Claire Stone; also seven grandchildren; and one great-grandchild. Rabbi David Monson officiated at funeral services at College Memorial Chapel. Interment was at Sons of Jacob Section of Dawes Road Cemetery. Shiva was private.

Marcus Haberman, 50 Sussex Street, died on October 23, at the Doctors' Hospital, at the age of eighty-four years. He was the widower of Mrs. Mina Haberman; and is survived by a son, Harold, 1253½ St. Clair Avenue West; three daughters: Mrs. J. Rosen (Nessie), 14 Glasgow Street; Mrs. B. Morris (Molly), of Ardsley, N.Y.; and Mrs. S. Rosen (Anne), 54 Langholm Drive; eleven grandchildren: Herbert Haberman; Carl, Albert, 450 Palmerston Avenue; Sonny Rosen, of Bozeman, Montana; Mrs. H. Levine (Mary), of San Diego, Calif.; Mrs. T. Urman (Edith), 30 Euphrasia Avenue; and Mrs. A. Rosen (Florence), 47 Euphrasia Avenue; children of Mr. and Mrs. J. Rosen; Carol Ann, and Richard, Morris; and Marna and Francine Rosen; fourteen great-grandchildren: Trevor and John, sons of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Rosen; Paul, Rebecca, and Dana, a son, children of Mr. and Mrs. Sonny Rosen; Marsha, Bonnie, Janice, and David, children of Mr. and Mrs. H. Levine; Ronny, Tina, and Sharon, children of Mr. and Mrs. T. Urman; Roberta, and Sherry, daughters of Mr. and Mrs. A. Rosen; and a brother, Israel Haberman, 7 Harrison Street. Rabbi Shamai Kanter officiated at funeral services. Interment was at Roselawn Avenue Cemetery. Shiva was at 54 Langholm Drive, home of Mr. and Mrs. S. Rosen, son-in-law and daughter.

HARD TO FIT?
WE SPECIALIZE IN FITTING DIFFICULT FEET WITH CANADA'S FINEST COMFORT SHOES
● Selby ● Sheldon's ● Gold Cross
All Colors - Sizes - Widths
BRING YOUR PROBLEMS TO
SHELDON'S
360 EGLINTON AVE. W.
HU. 6-2125
Open Thur. & Friday Till 9 P.M.

YOUR SECRET...
KEEP IT DARK!
GRAY HAIR BANISHED WITH
Angelique
NOT A DYE... NOT A TINT... NATURAL BEAUTY AND COLOR RESTORED
TRY IT TO-DAY. $1.95
Angelique*
*GRAY HAIR RESTORER

YOUR FIRST COURSE is ready with a flip of the lid
VITA HERRING FILLETS
VACUUM PACKED
PREPARED FROM AN OLD-WORLD RECIPE
VITA HERRING makes the perfect dish for holiday entertaining. Guests love its exciting, tangy flavor. You'll love its convenience. Serve bite-size herring fillets as a spur-of-the-moment snack, a delightful hors d'oeuvre, or an elegant first course. It's always ready with a flip of the lid. Get Vita Herring in tantalizing light wine or cream sauce, in the refrigerated food case of your favorite food store.
P.S. Custom has it that a bite of herring at holiday time brings good luck all next year.
VITA
Distributed by
Star Appetizing Products, 6425 Macdonald Ave., Montreal Elgent 7-0952
Union Kosher Sausage Co. Ltd., 54-58 Lippincott Street, Toronto Elgin 6-4544

CANADIAN JEWISH REVIEW

An Impartial Medium for the Dissemination of Jewish News and Views
MEMBER AUDIT BUREAU OF CIRCULATIONS
PUBLISHED BY THE CANADIAN JEWISH REVIEW LIMITED
George W. Cohen, Founder

Phone VIctor 9-1194
Suite 306, 1500 Stanley Street
Montreal

Phone EMpire 4-1436
Room 1207, 21 Dundas Square
Toronto

Authorized as second class mail by Post Office Department, Ottawa, and for payment of postage in cash.
Subscription $2 per year; $3 for two years. United States $3 per year; $5 for two years. Single copy, 5 cents.

Florence Freedlander Cohen, *Editor*
Suzann F. Cohen, *Advertising Manager*

I wholly disapprove of what you say and will defend to the death your right to say it. — Voltaire to Helvetius.

NOVEMBER 17, 1961 — Publication Office
VOL. XLIV, No. 7 — Gardenvale, Quebec

Human Rights Issues Before The Sixteenth General Assembly Of The United Nations

BY DR. MEHEMIAH ROBINSON, DIRECTOR OF THE INSTITUTE OF JEWISH AFFAIRS OF THE WORLD JEWISH CONGRESS IN NEW YORK

In an agenda replete with vast international problems, the 16th General Assembly of the United Nations has assigned to the Third (Humanitarian) Committee five items of particular importance to the World Jewish Congress and others interested in safeguarding human rights and fundamental freedoms. They are (a) the draft international covenants on human rights; (b) the draft convention on freedom of information; (c) the draft declaration of freedom of information; (d) the draft declaration on the right of asylum and (e) manifestations of racial prejudice and national and religious hatred.

The draft covenants have been discussed in the Assembly since 1954. Although some progress was made in the drafting of the two covenants (on Civil and Political Rights, and on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights), a part of the substantive articles and those relating to implementation of the first draft, as well as the final clauses of both have yet to be discussed. Judging from previous experience the Committee, which at this moment is working on the drafts, and, in particular, the Assembly which has to approve the Committee's proposals, will hardly complete the work during this session.

The Draft Convention on Freedom of Information has occupied the attention of various bodies of the UN for twelve years. In 1959 and 1960, the Third Committee adopted one article each year. How much work will be done this year, depends on the time available and the general atmosphere in the UN. A parallel to this Draft Convention is the Draft Declaration on Freedom of Information, whose text was completed by the Economic and Social Council in the spring of 1960; it must be approved by the Assembly to become an act of the U.N. The Draft Declaration on the Right of Asylum was prepared by the UN Commission on Human Rights in 1960; in the same year it was considered by the Economic and Social Council and transmitted to the Assembly which, however, was unable to discuss it then. It was decided to take it up as soon as possible during this Session.

The last question is the result of the discussion in the organs of the UN of the swastika epidemic which started on the eve of Christmas, 1959.

At its recent session the Economic and Social Council, to which the problem came as a result of consideration by the Sub-Commission on the Prevention of Discrimination and the Commission of Human Rights recommended to the Assembly the adoption of a four-point resolution which would: (a) invite the governments of all states, specialized agencies, and non-governmental and private organizations to continue to make sustained efforts to educate public opinion with a view to the eradication of racial prejudice and national and religious intolerance and the elimination of all undesirable influences promoting them; (b) call upon governments to take all necessary steps to rescind discriminatory laws which have the effect of creating and perpetuating racial prejudice and national and religious intolerance wherever they still exist; (c) recommend that governments discourage in every possible way the creation, propagation, and dissemination, in whatever form, of such prejudices and intolerance; and (d) invite the specialized agencies and non-governmental organizations to cooperate fully with governments in their efforts to prevent and eradicate racial prejudice and national and religious intolerance.

The World Jewish Congress has dealt with all these five items in the competent bodies of the UN and will continue its efforts until a satisfactory solution has been achieved. Although the time is not too propitious for the adoption of sweeping international human rights conventions, progress is not impossible, as was demonstrated just recently when a convention on the reduction of statelessness was adopted under the aegis of the UN in New York.

The 16th Assembly is also confronted with a large number of major issues: the items relating to nuclear weapons, the peaceful uses of outer space; a number of economic problems, such as assistance to Africa, economic development of under-developed countries, questions of international trade, operations of the UN Special Fund, which has committed $131 million to 157 projects in 62 countries and territories (of the $150 million expenses recommended last year for economic aid to under-developed countries only $97 million have been pledged this year), financial, budgetary and personnel problems; population growth and economic development, and, of considerable import, the question of representation of China in the UN involving the problem of admission of Red China.

The matter of finances is urgent. UN expenses increased very considerably when it moved to safeguard peace in the Congo, and it is contended that unless $20,000,000 are provided immediately, the entire Congo operation may collapse. There is also the cost of the United Nations Emergency Force policing the Israel-UAR border, to which the Communist and Arab states have refused to contribute any funds.

In the same area there looms the long-standing problem of the Palestinian refugees whose numbers continue to increase, represent a politico-financial problem of possible grave consequences, particularly because maintenance costs are rising and ration cards of deceased refugees are being used in large numbers (the figure is estimated at 90,000). The annual maintenance costs are at present $34,000,000 and are on the increase; in addition, about $16,000,000 are to be spent, in the next three years, for vocational training.

Although some funds have come from contributions collected during last year's World Refugee Year and other private sources, the main burden falls on the members of the UN, who are growing restive about the prospect of continuing their contributions indefinitely. The General Assembly is expected to make a detailed review of this problem and possibly decide on a future course. The Palestine Conciliation Commission has expressed guarded optimism about making some progress towards the solution of this problem but these are so far hopes only.

This will undoubtedly be one of the most crucial sessions in the history of the United Nations. The good will of all interested in the World Organization will be required to preserve the existing structure and program. Let us hope that reason and the desire for world peace will prevail over egotistic interests.

CANADIAN JEWISH REVIEW

is one of only three English-language weekly consumer magazines in all of Canada with Audit Bureau of Circulations Membership.

The others are TIME and TV GUIDE

QUEBEC — ONTARIO
THE MARITIMES

EICHMANN AND THE QUESTION OF JURISDICTION

(Continued from Page One)

But it would be absurd to suggest that, in making provision for dealing with murder by a particular group of people on an unimaginable scale, the 1950 Israel law (as well as several laws of liberated European states enacted for the same purpose) was creating a "new" crime *ex post facto*, and that the accused therefore could not have known that his act was wrong at the time he committed it. The *ex post facto* problem also came up during the elaboration of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights, and Article 11 par. 2 expressly states that the criminality of an act under international law is by itself enough to establish its criminality under domestic law.

Two other objections have arisen in connection with Israel's right to try Eichmann: first, that "the Jewish people" — the term used in the 1950 law — is not a legal term; and second, that the State of Israel itself did not exist at the time the crimes were perpetrated.

On the first point it should be said that the Nazi leadership left no doubt of their determination to exterminate, so far as was in their power, the Jewish people *as a whole;* they propagated the "Jewish question" as an international one and their "answer" was given without reference to national boundaries. It was *as Jews,* not as German or Hungarian or Polish or Russian nationals, that millions were killed under the supervision of Eichmann's Amt IV B4.

As for the contention that the State of Israel did not exist prior to 1948, it omits the crucial fact of Israel's legal continuity.

The General Assembly declaration of November 29, 1947, in favor of the establishment of a Jewish state in Palestine was a development stemming from the Balfour Declaration and the Mandate for Palestine under the League of Nations. As early as 1936, the Peel Commission reached the conclusion that, although there had been no intention of immediately establishing a Jewish state, "his Majesty's Government evidently realized that a Jewish State might in the course of time be established."

The continuity of the "national home" and the State of Israel was also the basis of the Luxembourg Agreement of 1952 between Israel and the Federal Republic of Germany. Under this agreement Germany committed itself to compensate for the rehabilitation of Nazi victims, a process that was carried out to a large extent under the Palestine Mandate.

Moreover, under Allied High Commission for Germany Law 54 (as amended) Israel qualifies as a "united nation," since it is a "nation which has become independent after 8 May 1945 and whose territory at that date formed part" of an original member of United Nations (wartime coalition). This fact strengthens the continuity theory.

There is, finally, the question of an international tribunal. The World Court (the International Court of Justice in the Hague) is neither a criminal tribunal nor has jurisdiction over individuals except when they are represented by their national state, and it may only settle disputes between states if such competence is conferred upon it in advance.

The two International Military Tribunals which were established at the end of World War II — the one in Nuremberg and the other in Tokyo — no longer exist, and the efforts that have been made in the UN to set up a permanent International Criminal Court have been blocked by the General Assembly, which under various pretexts systematically postpones consideration of this item from year to year.

It may be added that the Israel Delegation was most active in the two Special Committees (1951 and 1953) which were charged with drafting the statute of such an International Criminal Court.

But might not an *ad hoc* International Court be convened for the purpose of trying Eichmann? Here, unfortunately, insurmountable difficulties arise. There is no international authority competent to appoint the members of such a court, and Israel can hardly be expected to assume responsibility for the choice of membership. Consequently, the composition of the court would have to be determined by an agreement among all states which enter a claim.

So far, no such claims have been made. Should they be made, the negotiations would be protracted interminably. Once an agreement was reached, the Tribunal would probably be so large and heterogeneous — in the sense of being composed of judges stemming from many different political and legal traditions — as to impede its efficiency. Whereas the four-power Nuremberg judgment was practically unanimous (except for the verdicts on Schacht, von Papen, and Fritzsche), only six of the eleven judges in Tokyo were in accord on the judgment as a whole.

It would seem, then, that Israel has a very strong legal claim to jurisdiction in the Eichmann case, stronger than that of any other country (though at the time of writing, no other country has officially requested jurisdiction) and, for practical reasons, stronger than that of a potential International Tribunal.

Throughout the world
more people buy
Seagram's V.O.
Canadian Whisky
than any other brand
of whisky exported
from any country
Say Seagram's and be Sure

Morgan

Only at Morgan's!

New D'Antonio footwear fashions of hand-crafted elegance... pair, 18.95 to 25.00

Designed with individuality and distinction . . .
made by master craftsmen . . . shoes of fashion and quality
to add the final "grace note" to holiday fashions!
All, of course, have blissfully comfortable "Caressoles"
to add walking pleasure. With stiletto or illusion heels,
in sizes 4-1/2 to 10, AAA to B widths. Black or brown.
A. Lizagator with swirled ornament, 25.00.
B. Suede with faille banding, cut steel beading, 19.95.
C. Kidskin with self leaf trimming, 18.95.

MORGAN'S — WOMEN'S SHOES, FASHION FLOOR THE SECOND